EXHIBIT 4

US010469966B2

(12) United States Patent

Lambourne

(10) Patent No.: US 10,469,966 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:** Nov. 5, 2019

(54) ZONE SCENE MANAGEMENT

(71) Applicant: SONOS, INC., Santa Barbara, CA (US)

(72) Inventor: Robert A. Lambourne, Santa Barbara,

CA (US)

(73) Assignee: Sonos, Inc., Santa Barbara, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 16/383,565

(22) Filed: Apr. 12, 2019

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2019/0239009 A1 Aug. 1, 2019

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 15/130,919, filed on Apr. 15, 2016, which is a continuation of application (Continued)

(51) Int. Cl.

G06F 17/00 (2019.01) **H04R 27/00** (2006.01)

(Continued)

(52) U.S. Cl.

(Continued)

(58) Field of Classification Search

CPC H04R 27/00; H04R 3/12; H04R 2227/005; H04R 2430/01; G05B 15/02;

(Continued)

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3,956,591 A 4,105,974 A 5/1976 Gates, Jr. 8/1978 Rogers (Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CA 2320451 A1 3/2001 CN 1598767 A 3/2005 (Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

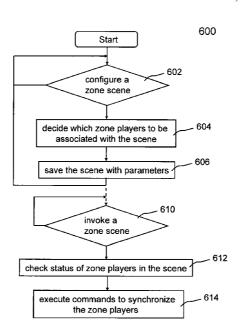
Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 user manual (Year: 2004).* (Continued)

Primary Examiner — Paul C McCord

(57) ABSTRACT

An example computing device in a media playback system receives a first request to create a first zone scene including a first preconfigured grouping of zones including a first zone and a second zone, and based on the first request, causes creation and storage of the first zone scene. The computing device receives a second request to create a second zone scene including a second preconfigured grouping of zones including the first zone and a third zone, and based on the second request, causes creation and storage of the second zone scene. While displaying a representation of the first zone scene and a representation of the second zone scene, the computing devices receives a third request to invoke the first zone scene, and based on the third request, causes the first zone scene to be invoked such that the first zone and the second zone become configured for synchronous playback of media.

20 Claims, 13 Drawing Sheets



	Relat	ed U.S. Application Data	5,185,680 A		Kakubo
	No. 14/465,4	157, filed on Aug. 21, 2014, now Pat. No.	5,237,327 A 5,239,458 A	8/1993 8/1993	Saitoh et al. Suzuki
		which is a continuation of application No.	5,272,757 A	12/1993	Scofield et al.
		filed on May 17, 2013, now Pat. No.	5,299,266 A D350,531 S	3/1994 9/1994	Lumsden Tsuji
		which is a continuation of application No.	D350,962 S		Reardon et al.
		filed on Sep. 11, 2007, now Pat. No.	5,361,381 A	11/1994	
	8,483,853.		5,372,441 A D354,059 S	12/1994 1/1995	Louis Hendricks
(60)	Dwazziałanal a	onnlication No. 60/825 407 filed on Son	D354,751 S	1/1995	Hersh et al.
(60)	12, 2006.	application No. 60/825,407, filed on Sep.	D356,093 S D356,312 S		McCauley et al. Althans
	12, 2000.		D357,024 S		Tokiyama et al.
(51)	Int. Cl.		5,406,634 A	4/1995	Anderson et al.
	G05B 15/02	(2006.01)	5,430,485 A 5,440,644 A		Lankford et al. Farinelli et al.
	H04N 21/43	,	D362,446 S	9/1995	Gasiorek et al.
	H04R 3/12 G06F 3/16	(2006.01) (2006.01)	5,457,448 A D363,933 S	10/1995 11/1995	Totsuka et al.
	H03G 7/00	(2006.01)	5,467,342 A		Logston et al.
	G06F 3/048		D364,877 S		Tokiyama et al.
	G06F 3/048	, ,	D364,878 S D365,102 S	12/1995	Green et al. Gioscia
	H03G 1/02	(2006.01)	D366,044 S	1/1996	Hara et al.
	H04H 60/80	(2008.01)	5,481,251 A 5,491,839 A	1/1996 2/1996	Buys et al.
(52)	U.S. Cl.	CO (F. 2 /0 /0 /2 /0 /4 0 /)	5,515,345 A		Barreira et al.
		. G06F 3/04842 (2013.01); G06F 3/16 01); G06F 3/165 (2013.01); H03G 1/02	5,519,641 A		Beers et al.
		01); H03G 7/ 00 (2013.01); H04H 60/80	5,533,021 A D372,716 S	7/1996 8/1996	Branstad et al.
		3.01); H04N 21/43615 (2013.01); H04R	5,553,147 A	9/1996	Pineau
		2 (2013.01); H04R 2227/005 (2013.01);	5,553,222 A 5,553,314 A		Milne et al. Grube et al.
		H04R 2430/01 (2013.01)	D377,651 S		Biasotti et al.
(58)		ssification Search	5,596,696 A		Tindell et al.
	CPC G	06F 3/0482; G06F 3/04842; G06F 3/16;	5,602,992 A 5,623,483 A		Danneels Agrawal et al.
		G06F 3/165; H03G 1/02; H03G 7/00; H04H 60/80; H04N 21/43615	5,625,350 A	4/1997	Fukatsu et al.
	USPC		D379,816 S 5,640,388 A		Laituri et al. Woodhead et al.
		ion file for complete search history.	D380,752 S	7/1997	Hanson
/ - ->			5,652,749 A D382,271 S		Davenport et al. Akwiwu
(56)		References Cited	5,661,665 A		Glass et al.
	U.S.	PATENT DOCUMENTS	5,668,884 A 5,673,323 A		Clair, Jr. et al. Schotz et al.
	D260 764 G	0/1001 G 1	D384,940 S		Kono et al.
	D260,764 S 4,296,278 A	9/1981 Castagna et al. 10/1981 Cullison et al.	D387,352 S		Kaneko et al.
	4,306,114 A	12/1981 Callahan	5,696,896 A D388,792 S		Badovinatz et al. Nykerk
	4,382,158 A 4,509,211 A	5/1983 Ohshita et al. 4/1985 Robbins	D389,143 S	1/1998	Wicks
	D279,779 S	7/1985 Taylor	D392,641 S 5,726,989 A	3/1998 3/1998	
	4,530,091 A	7/1985 Crockett	D393,628 S		Ledbetter et al.
	4,696,037 A 4,701,629 A	9/1987 Fierens 10/1987 Citroen	5,740,235 A		Lester et al.
	4,712,105 A	12/1987 Kohler	5,742,623 A D394,659 S		Nuber et al. Biasotti et al.
	D293,671 S 4,731,814 A	1/1988 Beaumont 3/1988 Becker et al.	5,751,819 A		Dorrough
	4,816,989 A	3/1989 Finn et al.	5,761,320 A 5,774,016 A		Farinelli et al. Ketterer
	4,824,059 A D301,037 S	4/1989 Butler 5/1989 Matsuda	D395,889 S	7/1998	Gerba et al.
	4,845,751 A	7/1989 Schwab	5,787,249 A 5,790,543 A		Badovinatz et al. Cloutier
	D304,443 S	11/1989 Grinyer et al.	D397,996 S	9/1998	Smith
	D313,023 S D313,398 S	12/1990 Kolenda et al. 1/1991 Gilchrist	5,808,662 A		Kinney et al.
	D313,600 S	1/1991 Weber	5,812,201 A 5,815,689 A	9/1998 9/1998	Shaw et al.
	4,994,908 A 4,995,778 A	2/1991 Kuban et al. 2/1991 Bruessel	5,818,948 A	10/1998	Gulick
	D320,598 S	10/1991 Auerbach et al.	D401,587 S 5,832,024 A	11/1998 11/1998	Rudolph Schotz et al.
	D322,609 S	12/1991 Patton 2/1992 Launey et al.	5,848,152 A		Slipy et al.
	5,086,385 A D326,450 S	2/1992 Launey et al. 5/1992 Watanabe	5,852,722 A	12/1998	Hamilton
	D327,060 S	6/1992 Wachob et al.	D404,741 S D405,071 S	1/1999 2/1999	Schumaker et al. Gambaro
	5,151,922 A 5,153,579 A	9/1992 Weiss 10/1992 Fisch et al.	5,867,691 A	2/1999	
	D331,388 S	12/1992 Dahnert et al.	5,875,233 A	2/1999	
	5,182,552 A D333,135 S	1/1993 Paynting 2/1993 Wachob et al.	5,875,354 A D406,847 S		Charlton et al. Gerba et al.
	,100	= 1990 mando et al.	≥ 100,0 T/ D	5,1777	Jerou et al.

(56)	Referer	nces Cited	6,430,353 6,442,443			Honda et al. Fujii et al.
U.S	. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	D462,339	S	9/2002	Allen et al.
D407,071 S	3/1000	Keating	D462,340 D462,945			Allen et al. Skulley
5,887,143 A		Saito et al.	6,449,642	B2	9/2002	Bourke-Dunphy et al.
5,905,768 A		Maturi et al.	6,449,653 6,456,783			Klemets et al. Ando et al.
D410,927 S 5,910,991 A		Yamagishi Farrar	6,463,474	B1	10/2002	Fuh et al.
D412,337 S	7/1999	Hamano	6,466,832			Zuqert et al.
5,923,869 A 5,923,902 A		Kashiwagi et al. Inagaki	6,469,633 D466,108			Wachter et al. Glodava et al.
5,946,343 A	8/1999		6,487,296	B1		Allen et al.
5,956,025 A		Goulden et al.	6,493,832 D468,297		1/2002	Itakura et al. Ikeda
5,956,088 A 5,960,006 A		Shen et al. Maturi et al.	6,522,886	B1	2/2003	Youngs et al.
D415,496 S		Gerba et al.	6,526,325 6,535,121			Sussman et al. Matheny et al.
D416,021 S 5,984,512 A		Godette et al. Jones et al.	D474,763			Tozaki et al.
5,987,611 A	11/1999	Freund	D475,993		6/2003	
5,990,884 A 5,991,307 A		Douma et al. Komuro et al.	D476,643 D477,310			Yamagishi Moransais
5,999,906 A		Mercs et al.	6,587,127	B1	7/2003	Leeke et al.
6,009,457 A	12/1999		6,598,172 D478,051			Vandeusen et al. Sagawa
6,018,376 A D420,006 S		Nakatani Tonino	D478,069	S	8/2003	Beck et al.
6,026,150 A	2/2000	Frank et al.	D478,896			Summers Brown et al.
6,029,196 A 6,031,818 A	2/2000	Lenz Lo et al.	6,604,023 6,611,537			Edens et al.
6,032,202 A		Lea et al.	D479,520		9/2003	
6,038,614 A 6,046,550 A		Chan et al. Ference et al.	D481,056 6,631,410			Kawasaki et al. Kowalski et al.
6,040,330 A 6,061,457 A		Stockhamer	6,636,269	B1	10/2003	Baldwin
6,078,725 A		Tanaka	6,653,899 6,654,720			Organvidez et al. Graham et al.
6,081,266 A 6,088,063 A	7/2000	Sciammarella Shiba	6,654,956	B1	11/2003	Trinh et al.
D429,246 S		Holma	6,658,091 6,674,803			Naidoo et al. Kesselring
D430,143 S 6,101,195 A	8/2000 8/2000	Kenk Lyons et al.	6,684,060		1/2004	
6,108,485 A	8/2000	Kim	D486,145 6,687,664			Kaminski et al. Sussman et al.
6,108,686 A 6,122,668 A		Williams, Jr. Teng et al.	6,704,421			Kitamura
D431,552 S	10/2000	Backs et al.	6,741,961		5/2004	
D432,525 S 6,127,941 A		Beecroft Van Ryzin	D491,925 6,757,517			Griesau et al. Chang et al.
6,128,318 A	10/2000	Sato	D493,148		7/2004	Shibata et al.
6,148,205 A 6,157,957 A	11/2000	Cotton Berthaud	6,763,274 D495,333			Gilbert Borsboom
6,163,647 A		Terashima et al.	6,778,073	B2	8/2004	Lutter et al.
6,169,725 B1 6,175,872 B1		Gibbs et al. Neumann et al.	6,778,493 6,778,869		8/2004 8/2004	Champion
6,181,383 B1		Fox et al.	D496,003	\mathbf{S}	9/2004	Spira
6,185,737 B1		Northcutt et al.	D496,005 D496,335		9/2004 9/2004	
6,195,435 B1 6,195,436 B1		Kitamura Scibora et al.	D497,363	S	10/2004	Olson et al.
6,199,169 B1	3/2001	Voth	6,803,964 6,809,635			Post et al. Kaaresoja
6,212,282 B1 6,246,701 B1		Mershon Slattery	D499,086		11/2004	
6,253,293 B1	6/2001	Rao et al.	6,816,510			Banerjee Wolf et al.
D444,475 S 6,255,961 B1		Levey et al. Van et al.	6,816,818 6,823,225		11/2004	
6,256,554 B1		Dilorenzo	6,826,283	B1		Wheeler et al.
6,269,406 B1 6,301,012 B1		Dutcher et al. White et al.	D499,395 D499,718		12/2004 12/2004	
6,308,207 B1		Tseng et al.	D500,015	S	12/2004	
6,310,652 B1 6,313,879 B1		Li et al.	6,836,788 6,839,752			Kim et al. Miller et al.
6,313,879 B1 6,321,252 B1		Kubo et al. Bhola et al.	D501,477	S	2/2005	Hall
6,324,586 B1		Johnson	6,859,460 6,859,538		2/2005 2/2005	
D452,520 S 6,332,147 B1		Gotham et al. Moran et al.	6,873,862			Reshefsky
6,343,028 B1	1/2002	Kuwaoka	6,882,335			Saarinen
6,349,285 B1 6,349,339 B1		Liu et al. Williams	D504,872 D504,885			Uehara et al. Zhang et al.
6,351,821 B1	2/2002	Voth	6,889,207	B2	5/2005	Slemmer et al.
6,353,172 B1		Fay et al.	6,898,642 6,901,439			Chafle et al. Bonasia et al.
6,356,871 B1 6,404,811 B1		Hemkumar et al. Cvetko et al.	D506,463			Daniels
6,418,150 B1		Staats	6,907,458	B2	6/2005	Tomassetti et al.

(56)	Referen	ices Cited	7,333,519			Sullivan et al.
U.S	PATENT	DOCUMENTS	7,346,332 7,356,011			McCarty et al. Waters et al.
0.5		DOCOMENTO	7,359,006	B1	4/2008	Xiang et al.
6,912,610 B2		Spencer	7,366,206			Lockridge et al.
6,915,347 B2		Hanko et al. Ishida et al	7,372,846 7,391,791			Zwack Balassanian et al.
6,916,980 B2 6,917,592 B1		Ramankutty et al.	7,392,102	B2	6/2008	Sullivan et al.
6,919,771 B2	7/2005	Nakajima	7,392,481			Gewickey et al.
6,920,373 B2		Xi et al.	7,400,644 7,412,499			Sakamoto et al. Chang et al.
6,931,134 B1 6,931,557 B2		Waller, Jr. et al. Togawa	7,424,267			Eisenbach
6,934,766 B1		Russell	7,428,310	B2	9/2008	
6,937,988 B1		Hemkumar et al.	7,430,181 7,457,948		9/2008	Hong Bilicksa et al.
6,970,482 B2 6,985,694 B1	11/2005	Kim De Bonet et al.	7,472,058			Tseng et al.
6,987,767 B2	1/2006		7,474,677		1/2009	
6,987,947 B2	1/2006	Richenstein et al.	7,483,538			McCarty et al.
D515,072 S	2/2006		7,483,540 7,483,958			Rabinowitz et al. Elabbady et al.
D515,557 S 7,007,106 B1		Okuley Flood et al.	7,490,044			Kulkarni
7,020,791 B1		Aweya et al.	7,492,912			Chung et al.
D518,475 S		Yang et al.	7,505,889 7,509,181		3/2009	Salmonsen et al. Champion
7,043,477 B2 7,043,651 B2		Mercer et al. Aweya et al.	7,519,188			Berardi et al.
7,045,631 B2 7,046,677 B2		Monta et al.	7,519,667	B1	4/2009	
7,047,308 B2	5/2006	Deshpande	7,539,551			Komura et al.
7,054,888 B2		Lachapelle et al.	7,548,744 7,548,851			Oesterling et al. Lau et al.
7,058,889 B2 7,068,596 B1	6/2006	Trovato et al.	7,558,224			Surazski et al.
D524,296 S	7/2006		7,558,635			Thiel et al.
7,072,477 B1		Kincaid	7,561,932 7,571,014			Holmes et al. Lambourne et al.
D527,375 S 7,092,528 B2		Flora et al. Patrick et al.	7,574,274			Holmes
7,092,694 B2		Griep et al.	7,599,685	B2 1	0/2009	Goldberg et al.
7,096,169 B2		Crutchfield et al.	7,606,174			Ochi et al.
7,113,999 B2		Pestoni et al.	7,620,468 7,626,952			Shimizu Slemmer et al.
7,115,017 B1 7,120,168 B2		Laursen et al. Zimmermann	7,627,825			Kakuda
7,130,316 B2		Kovacevic	7,630,500	B1 1	2/2009	Beckman et al.
7,130,368 B1		Aweya et al.	7,630,501			Blank et al.
7,130,608 B2 7,130,616 B2	10/2006 10/2006	Hollstrom et al.	7,631,119 7,643,894			Moore et al. Braithwaite et al.
7,136,934 B2		Carter et al.	7,653,344	B1	1/2010	Feldman et al.
7,139,981 B2	11/2006	Mayer et al.	7,657,224			Goldberg et al.
7,143,141 B1		Morgan et al.	7,657,644 7,657,910		2/2010 2/2010	McAulay et al.
7,143,939 B2 7,146,260 B2		Henzerling Preston et al.	7,665,115			Gallo et al.
7,158,488 B2		Fujimori	7,668,990			Krzyzanowski et al.
7,161,939 B2		Israel et al.	7,669,113 7,669,219		2/2010 2/2010	Moore et al. Scott, III
7,162,315 B2 7,171,010 B2		Gilbert Martin et al.	7,672,470		3/2010	
7,171,010 B2 7,185,090 B2		Kowalski et al.	7,675,943	B2	3/2010	Mosig et al.
7,187,947 B1		White et al.	7,676,044			Sasaki et al.
7,197,148 B2 7,206,367 B1		Nourse et al. Moore et al.	7,676,142 7,688,306		3/2010 3/2010	Wehrenberg et al.
7,206,618 B2		Latto et al.	7,689,304	B2	3/2010	Sasaki
7,206,967 B1	4/2007	Marti et al.	7,689,305			Kreifeldt et al.
7,209,795 B2		Sullivan et al.	7,702,279 7,702,403			Ko et al. Gladwin et al.
7,218,708 B2 7,236,739 B2		Berezowski Chang et al.	7,710,941			Rietschel et al.
7,236,773 B2		Thomas	7,711,774			Rothschild
7,257,398 B1		Ukita et al.	7,720,096 7,721,032			Klemets Bushell et al.
7,260,616 B1 7,263,110 B2	8/2007	Cook Fujishiro	7,742,740			Goldberg et al.
7,203,110 B2 7,277,547 B1		Delker et al.	7,742,832	B1	6/2010	Feldman et al.
7,286,652 B1	10/2007	Azriel et al.	7,743,009			Hangartner et al.
7,289,631 B2		Ishidoshiro Komsi	7,746,906 7,761,176			Jinzaki et al. Ben-Yaacov et al.
7,293,060 B2 7,295,548 B2	11/2007 11/2007	Romsi Blank et al.	7,765,315			Batson et al.
7,302,468 B2	11/2007	Wijeratne	RE41,608	E		Blair et al.
7,305,694 B2		Commons et al.	7,792,311			Holmgren et al.
7,308,188 B2 7,310,334 B1		Namatame Fitzgerald et al.	7,793,206 7,804,972			Lim et al. Melanson
7,310,334 B1 7,312,785 B2		Tsuk et al.	7,804,972			Cucos et al.
7,313,593 B1	12/2007	Pulito et al.	7,817,960	B2 1	0/2010	Tan et al.
7,319,764 B1		Reid et al.	7,827,259			Heller et al.
7,324,857 B2		Goddard	7,831,054			Ball et al.
7,330,875 B1	2/2008	Parasnis et al.	7,835,689	DZ I	1/2010	Goldberg et al.

(56)	Referen	nces Cited	8,265,310			Berardi et al.
II.	S DATENIT	DOCUMENTS	8,279,709 B 8,281,001 B			Choisel et al. Busam et al.
0.5	3. IAILINI	DOCUMENTS	8,285,404			Kekki
7,849,181 B2		Slemmer et al.	8,290,185			Kim
7,853,341 B2		McCarty et al.	8,290,603 I 8,300,845 I			Lambourne et al. Zurek et al.
7,865,137 B2 7,882,234 B2		Goldberg et al. Watanabe et al.	8,306,235			Mahowald
7,885,622 B2	2/2011	Krampf et al.	8,311,226			Lorgeoux et al.
7,907,819 B2		Ando et al.	8,315,555 I 8,316,147 I			Ko et al. Batson et al.
7,916,877 B2 7,917,082 B2		Goldberg et al. Goldberg et al.	8,325,931			Howard et al.
7,933,418 B2	4/2011	Morishima	8,325,935			Rutschman
7,934,239 B1		Dagman	8,331,585 I 8,340,330 I			Hagen et al. Yoon et al.
7,945,636 B2 7,945,708 B2		Nelson et al. Ohkita	8,345,709			Nitzpon et al.
7,958,441 B2	6/2011	Heller et al.	8,364,295			Beckmann et al.
7,962,482 B2		Handman et al.	8,370,678 I 8,374,595 I			Millington et al. Chien et al.
7,966,388 B1 7,987,294 B2		Pugaczewski et al. Bryce et al.	8,391,501			Khawand et al.
7,995,732 B2	8/2011	Koch et al.	8,407,623			Kerr et al.
7,996,566 B1		Sylvain et al.	8,411,883 1 8,423,659 1		2013 2013	Matsumoto Millington
7,996,588 B2 8,014,423 B2		Subbiah et al. Thaler et al.	8,423,893		2013	
8,015,306 B2	9/2011	Bowman	8,432,851			Xu et al.
8,020,023 B2		Millington et al.	8,433,076 1 8,442,239 1		2013	Zurek et al. Bruelle-Drews et al.
8,023,663 B2 8,028,038 B2		Goldberg Weel	8,452,020	B2 5/	2013	Gregg et al.
8,028,323 B2	9/2011	Weel	8,457,334			Yoon et al.
8,041,062 B2		Cohen et al.	8,463,184 I 8,463,875 I		2013 2013	Natz et al.
8,045,721 B2 8,045,952 B2		Burgan et al. Qureshey et al.	8,473,844	B2 6/		Kreifeldt et al.
8,050,203 B2	11/2011	Jacobsen et al.	8,477,958			Moeller et al.
8,050,652 B2		Qureshey et al.	8,483,853 I 8,498,726 I			Lambourne et al. Kim et al.
8,054,987 B2 8,055,364 B2		Seydoux Champion	8,509,211		2013	
8,063,698 B2	11/2011	Howard	8,520,870		2013	
8,074,253 B1 8,086,287 B2		Nathan Mooney et al.	8,565,455 I 8,577,045 I		2013 2013	Worrell et al. Gibbs
8,086,752 B2		Millington et al.	8,577,048	B2 11/	2013	Chaikin et al.
8,090,317 B2	2 1/2012	Burge et al.	8,588,432			Simon Lambourne et al.
8,103,009 B2 8,111,132 B2		McCarty et al. Allen et al.	8,588,949 B		2013	
8,111,132 B2 8,112,032 B2		Ko et al.	8,600,084	B1 12/	2013	Garrett
8,116,476 B2		Inohara	8,611,559 B 8,615,091 B		2013 2013	Sanders Terwal
8,126,172 B2 8,131,389 B1		Horbach et al. Hardwick et al.	8,620,006		2013	Berardi et al.
8,131,390 B2		Braithwaite et al.	8,639,830	B2 1/		Bowman
8,135,141 B2			8,654,995 1 8,672,744 1		2014 2014	Silber et al. Gronkowski et al.
8,139,774 B2 8,144,883 B2		Berardi et al. Pdersen et al.	8,683,009		2014	
8,148,622 B2	4/2012	Rothkopf et al.	8,700,730			Rowe
8,150,079 B2		Maeda et al.	8,731,206 1 8,750,282 1			Park Gelter et al.
8,160,281 B2 8,169,938 B2		Kim et al. Duchscher et al.	8,751,026			Sato et al.
8,170,222 B2	5/2012	Dunko	8,762,565 I 8,775,546 I			Togashi et al. Millington
8,170,260 B2 8,175,292 B2		Reining et al. Aylward et al.	8,788,080			Kallai et al.
8,175,292 B2 8,175,297 B1		Ho et al.	8,818,538	B2 8/	2014	Sakata
8,185,674 B2	5/2012	Moore et al.	8,819,554			Basso et al.
8,189,824 B2 8,194,874 B2		Strauss et al. Starobin et al.	8,843,224 B 8,843,228 B			Holmgren et al. Lambourne
8,204,890 B1		Gogan et al.	8,843,586	B2 9/	2014	Pantos et al.
8,208,653 B2	6/2012	Eo et al.	8,855,319 I 8,861,739 I			Liu et al. Ojanpera
8,214,447 B2 8,214,740 B2		Deslippe et al. Johnson	8,879,761			Johnson et al.
8,214,873 B2			8,885,851			Westenbroek
8,218,790 B2		Bull et al.	8,886,347 I 8,904,066 I			Lambourne Moore et al.
8,229,125 B2 8,230,099 B2			8,914,559			Kalayjian et al.
8,233,029 B2	7/2012	Yoshida et al.	8,917,877	B2 12/	2014	Haaff et al.
8,233,632 B1		MacDonald et al.	8,923,997			Kallai et al.
8,233,635 B2 8,233,648 B2		Shiba Sorek et al.	8,930,006 I 8,934,647 I			Haatainen Joyce et al.
8,234,395 B2		Millington et al.	8,934,655			Breen et al.
8,238,578 B2	8/2012	Aylward	8,942,252	B2 1/		Balassanian et al.
8,239,559 B2		Rajapakse	8,942,395			Lissaman et al. Sanders
8,239,748 B1 8,243,961 B1		Moore et al. Morrill	8,954,177 B			Ramsay
-,,			, ,			<i>-</i>

(56)	Referen	ces Cited	2003/0002689 2003/0008616		1/2003 1/2003	Folio Anderson
IJ.:	S. PATENT	DOCUMENTS	2003/0014486		1/2003	May
0.		D C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	2003/0018797	A1	1/2003	Dunning et al.
8,965,546 B2	2/2015	Visser et al.	2003/0020763		1/2003	Mayer et al.
8,966,394 B2		Gates et al.	2003/0023741		1/2003	Tomassetti et al.
8,977,974 B2			2003/0031333 2003/0035072		2/2003 2/2003	Cohen et al. Hagg
8,984,442 B2		Pirnack et al.	2003/0035072		2/2003	
9,020,153 B2 9,042,556 B2		Britt, Jr. Kallai et al.	2003/0041173		2/2003	
9,112,622 B2		Miyata et al.	2003/0041174		2/2003	Wen et al.
9,137,602 B2		Mayman et al.	2003/0043856			Lakaniemi et al.
9,160,965 B2		Redmann et al.	2003/0043924			Haddad et al.
9,195,258 B2		Millington	2003/0055892 2003/0061428			Huitema et al. Garney et al.
9,219,959 B2		Kallai et al.	2003/0061428		4/2003	Nourse et al.
9,226,073 B2 9,245,514 B2		Ramos et al. Donaldson	2003/0066094		4/2003	Van Der Schaar et al.
9,325,286 BI			2003/0067437	A1	4/2003	McClintock et al.
9,524,098 B2		Griffiths et al.	2003/0073432		4/2003	Meade
2001/0001160 A	1 5/2001	Shoff et al.	2003/0091322		5/2003	
2001/0009604 A		Ando et al.	2003/0097478 2003/0099212		5/2003 5/2003	Anjum et al.
2001/0022823 A		Renaud	2003/0099212		5/2003	Rhee
2001/0027498 A 2001/0032188 A		Van De Meulenhof et al. Miyabe et al.	2003/0101253		5/2003	Saito et al.
2001/0032103 A			2003/0103088	A1	6/2003	Dresti et al.
2001/0043456 A		Atkinson	2003/0110329		6/2003	Higaki et al.
2001/0046235 A	1 11/2001	Trevitt et al.	2003/0126211		7/2003	Anttila et al.
2001/0047377 A		Sincaglia et al.	2003/0135822 2003/0157951		7/2003 8/2003	
2001/0050991 A 2002/0002039 A		Eves	2003/015/931		8/2003	Yang et al.
2002/0002039 A 2002/0002562 A		Qureshey et al. Moran et al.	2003/0167335		9/2003	Alexander
2002/0002565 A		Ohyama	2003/0172123	A1	9/2003	Polan et al.
2002/0003548 A		Krusche et al.	2003/0177889			Koseki et al.
2002/0022453 A		Balog et al.	2003/0179780		9/2003	Walker et al.
2002/0026442 A		Lipscomb et al.	2003/0185400 2003/0195964		10/2003 10/2003	Yoshizawa et al. Mane
2002/0034374 A 2002/0042844 A		Barton Chiazzese	2003/0193504		10/2003	Sullivan et al.
2002/0042844 A		Barone et al.	2003/0198255		10/2003	Sullivan et al.
2002/0062406 A		Chang et al.	2003/0198257		10/2003	Sullivan et al.
2002/0065926 A		Hackney et al.	2003/0200001		10/2003	Goddard et al.
2002/0067909 A		Iivonen	2003/0204273		10/2003 10/2003	Dinker et al.
2002/0072816 A		Shdema et al.	2003/0204509 2003/0210796		11/2003	Dinker et al. McCarty et al.
2002/0072817 A 2002/0073228 A		Champion Cognet et al.	2003/0212802		11/2003	Rector et al.
2002/0078161 A		Cheng	2003/0219007	A1	11/2003	Barrack et al.
2002/0078293 A		Kou et al.	2003/0227478		12/2003	Chatfield
2002/0080783 A		Fujimori et al.	2003/0229900 2003/0231208		12/2003 12/2003	Reisman Hanon et al.
2002/0090914 A		Kang et al.	2003/0231208		12/2003	Ushimaru
2002/0093478 A 2002/0095460 A		Yen Benson	2003/0235304		12/2003	Evans et al.
2002/0093400 A 2002/0098878 A		Mooney et al.	2004/0001106	A1	1/2004	Deutscher et al.
2002/0101357 A		Gharapetian	2004/0001484			Ozguner
2002/0103635 A		Mesarovic	2004/0001591			Mani et al.
2002/0109710 A		Holtz et al.	2004/0008852 2004/0010727			Also et al. Fujinami
2002/0112244 A 2002/0114354 A		Liou et al. Sinha et al.	2004/0012620			Buhler et al.
2002/0114359 A		Ibaraki et al.	2004/0014426	A1	1/2004	Moore
2002/0124097 A		Isely et al.	2004/0015252		1/2004	Aiso et al.
2002/0129156 A		Yoshikawa	2004/0019497			Volk et al. Freund et al.
2002/0131398 A			2004/0019807 2004/0019911			Gates et al.
2002/0131761 A 2002/0136335 A		Kawasaki et al. Liou et al.	2004/0013511			Komura
2002/0130333 A		Eiche et al.	2004/0024478		2/2004	Hans et al.
2002/0143547 A		Fay et al.	2004/0024925			Cypher et al.
2002/0143998 A		Rajagopal et al.	2004/0027166		2/2004	Mangum et al.
2002/0150053 A		Gray et al.	2004/0032348 2004/0032421		2/2004	Lai et al. Williamson et al.
2002/0159596 A 2002/0163361 A		Durand et al.	2004/0037433		2/2004	
2002/0105301 A		Chang et al.	2004/0041836			Zaner et al.
2002/0165921 A		Sapieyevski	2004/0042629		3/2004	Mellone et al.
2002/0168938 A			2004/0044742			Evron et al.
2002/0173273 A		Spurgat et al.	2004/0048569			
2002/0177411 A		Yajima et al.	2004/0059842			Hanson et al.
2002/0181355 A 2002/0184310 A		Shikunami et al. Traversat et al.	2004/0059965 2004/0066736		3/2004	Marshall et al. Kroeger
2002/0184310 A 2002/0188762 A			2004/0000730			Yoshino
2002/0188702 A 2002/0194309 A		Carter et al.	2004/0071299			Neuman et al.
2002/0196951 A			2004/0078383			Mercer et al.
2003/0002609 A	1 1/2003	Faller et al.	2004/0080671	A1	4/2004	Siemens et al.

(56)	Referen	nces Cited	2005/0216556 2005/0254505			Manion et al. Chang et al.
U.S.	PATENT	DOCUMENTS	2005/0262217	A1	11/2005	Nonaka et al.
			2005/0266798 2005/0266826		12/2005 12/2005	Moloney et al.
2004/0093096 A1	5/2004	0	2005/0200820			Davies et al.
2004/0098754 A1 2004/0111473 A1		Vella et al. Lysenko et al.	2005/0283820			Richards et al.
2004/0111473 A1 2004/0114771 A1		Vaughan et al.	2005/0288805	A1	12/2005	Moore et al.
2004/0117044 A1		Konetski	2005/0289224			Deslippe et al.
2004/0117462 A1		Bodin et al	2005/0289244 2006/0041616			Sahu et al. Ludwig et al.
2004/0128701 A1 2004/0131192 A1		Kaneko et al. Metcalf	2006/0041616			Lamkin et al.
2004/0131192 A1 2004/0133689 A1		Vasisht	2006/0045281			Korneluk et al.
2004/0143368 A1		May et al.	2006/0072489			Toyoshima
2004/0143852 A1	7/2004	Meyers	2006/0095516			Wijeratne
2004/0147224 A1	7/2004		2006/0098936 2006/0119497			Ikeda et al. Miller et al.
2004/0148237 A1 2004/0168081 A1		Bittmann et al. Ladas et al.	2006/0143236		6/2006	
2004/0170383 A1		Mazur	2006/0149402	A1	7/2006	
2004/0171346 A1	9/2004	Lin	2006/0155721			Grunwald et al.
2004/0177167 A1		Iwamura et al.	2006/0173844 2006/0179160			Zhang et al. Uehara et al.
2004/0179554 A1 2004/0183827 A1	9/2004		2006/01/9100			Abou-Chakra et al.
2004/0185827 A1 2004/0185773 A1		Putterman et al. Gerber et al.	2006/0193482			Harvey et al.
2004/0203354 A1	10/2004		2006/0199538			Eisenbach
2004/0203378 A1	10/2004		2006/0205349			Passier et al.
2004/0203590 A1	10/2004	,	2006/0222186 2006/0227985			Paige et al. Kawanami
2004/0208158 A1 2004/0213230 A1		Fellman et al. Douskalis et al.	2006/0229752		10/2006	
2004/0213230 A1 2004/0220687 A1		Klotz et al.	2006/0259649			Hsieh et al.
2004/0223622 A1		Lindemann et al.	2006/0270395			Dhawan et al.
2004/0224638 A1		Fadell et al.	2006/0294569		12/2006	
2004/0225389 A1		Ledoux et al.	2007/0003067 2007/0003075			Gierl et al. Cooper et al.
2004/0228367 A1 2004/0248601 A1		Mosig et al.	2007/0003073			Millington et al.
2004/0249490 A1	12/2004 12/2004		2007/0038999			Millington et al.
2004/0249965 A1		Huggins et al.	2007/0043847			Carter et al.
2004/0249982 A1	12/2004	Arnold et al.	2007/0047712			Gross et al.
2004/0252400 A1		Blank et al.	2007/0048713 2007/0054680			Plastina et al. Mo et al.
2004/0253969 A1 2004/0264717 A1		Nguyen et al. Fujita et al.	2007/0071255			Schobben
2005/0002535 A1		Liu et al.	2007/0087686	A1		Holm et al.
2005/0010691 A1		Oyadomari et al.	2007/0142022			Madonna et al.
2005/0011388 A1		Kouznetsov	2007/0142944 2007/0143493			Goldberg et al. Mullig et al.
2005/0013394 A1		Rausch et al. Eames et al.	2007/0143493			Ko et al.
2005/0015551 A1 2005/0021470 A1		Martin et al.	2007/0180137			Rajapakse
2005/0021590 A1		Debique et al.	2007/0189544			Rosenberg
2005/0027821 A1		Alexander et al.	2007/0192156			Gauger
2005/0031135 A1		Devantier et al.	2007/0206829 2007/0223725			Weinans et al. Neumann et al.
2005/0047605 A1 2005/0058149 A1	3/2005	Lee et al.	2007/0249295			Ukita et al.
2005/0060435 A1		Xue et al.	2007/0265031		11/2007	Koizumi et al.
2005/0062637 A1	3/2005	El Zabadani et al.	2007/0271388			Bowra et al.
2005/0069153 A1		Hall et al.	2007/0288610 2007/0299778			Saint et al. Haveson et al.
2005/0081213 A1 2005/0100174 A1		Suzuoki et al. Howard et al.	2008/0002836			Moeller et al.
2005/0105074 A1 2005/0105052 A1		McCormick et al.	2008/0007649			Bennett
2005/0114538 A1	5/2005		2008/0007650			Bennett
2005/0120128 A1		Willes et al.	2008/0007651			Bennett
2005/0125222 A1		Brown et al.	2008/0018785 2008/0022320			Bennett Ver Steeg
2005/0125357 A1 2005/0131558 A1		Saadat et al. Braithwaite et al.	2008/0025535			Rajapakse
2005/0131338 A1 2005/0144284 A1		Ludwig et al.	2008/0045140		2/2008	Korhonen et al.
2005/0147261 A1	7/2005		2008/0065232		3/2008	
2005/0154766 A1		Huang et al.	2008/0066094 2008/0066120		3/2008 3/2008	U
2005/0159833 A1		Giaimo et al.	2008/0072816			Riess et al.
2005/0160270 A1 2005/0166135 A1		Goldberg et al. Burke et al.	2008/0075295			Mayman et al.
2005/0168630 A1		Yamada et al.	2008/0077261	$\mathbf{A}1$		Baudino et al.
2005/0177256 A1	8/2005	Shintani et al.	2008/0077619			Gilley et al.
2005/0177643 A1	8/2005		2008/0077620			Gilley et al.
2005/0181348 A1 2005/0195205 A1		Carey et al. Abrams, Jr.	2008/0086318 2008/0091771			Gilley et al. Allen et al.
2005/0195205 A1 2005/0195823 A1		Chen et al.	2008/0091771			Bryce et al.
2005/0195999 A1		Takemura et al.	2008/0120429			Millington et al.
2005/0197725 A1		Alexander et al.	2008/0126943			Parasnis et al.
2005/0198574 A1		Lamkin et al.	2008/0144861			Melanson et al.
2005/0201549 A1	9/2005	Dedieu et al.	2008/0144864	A1	6/2008	Huon et al.

(56)	Referen	ces Cited	2013/0041954			Kim et al.
IIC	DATENIT	DOCUMENTS	2013/0047084 2013/0051572			Sanders et al. Goh et al.
0.5.	FAILINI	DOCUMENTS	2013/0052940			Brillhart et al.
2008/0146289 A1	6/2008	Korneluk et al.	2013/0070093			Rivera et al.
2008/0152165 A1		Zacchi	2013/0080599 2013/0094670			Ko et al. Millington
2008/0159545 A1 2008/0162668 A1	7/2008	Takumai et al.	2013/0034676			Fonseca, Jr. et al.
2008/0189272 A1		Powers et al.	2013/0129122			Johnson et al.
2008/0205070 A1	8/2008		2013/0132837			Mead et al.
2008/0212786 A1 2008/0215169 A1	9/2008	Park Debettencourt et al.	2013/0159126 2013/0167029			Elkady Friesen et al.
2008/0213103 A1 2008/0242222 A1		Bryce et al.	2013/0174100		7/2013	Seymour et al.
2008/0247554 A1	10/2008	Caffrey	2013/0174223			Dykeman et al.
2008/0263010 A1		Roychoudhuri et al.	2013/0179163 2013/0191454			Herbig et al. Oliver et al.
2008/0291863 A1 2008/0303947 A1	11/2008 12/2008	Ohnishi et al.	2013/0197682			Millington
2009/0011798 A1	1/2009	Yamada	2013/0208911		8/2013	Millington
2009/0017868 A1		Ueda et al.	2013/0208921 2013/0226323			Millington Millington
2009/0031336 A1 2009/0060219 A1		Chavez et al. Inohara	2013/0230175			Bech et al.
2009/0070434 A1		Himmelstein	2013/0232416			Millington
2009/0089327 A1		Kalaboukis et al.	2013/0236029 2013/0243199			Millington Kallai et al.
2009/0097672 A1 2009/0100189 A1		Buil et al. Bahren et al.	2013/0253679			Lambourne
2009/0124289 A1		Nishida	2013/0253934			Parekh et al.
2009/0157905 A1	6/2009		2013/0259254 2013/0279706			Xiang et al. Marti et al.
2009/0164655 A1 2009/0169030 A1		Pettersson et al. Inohara	2013/02/9/00		10/2013	
2009/0180632 A1		Goldberg et al.	2013/0290504		10/2013	
2009/0193345 A1	7/2009	Wensley et al.	2013/0293345 2014/0006483			Lambourne Garmark et al.
2009/0222115 A1 2009/0228919 A1		Malcolm et al. Zott et al.	2014/0006483			Sen et al.
2009/0228919 A1 2009/0232326 A1		Gordon et al.	2014/0016786		1/2014	
2009/0251604 A1	10/2009	Iyer	2014/0016802		1/2014	
2010/0004983 A1		Dickerson et al.	2014/0023196 2014/0037097			Xiang et al. Labosco
2010/0010651 A1 2010/0031366 A1		Kirkeby et al. Knight et al.	2014/0064501			Olsen et al.
2010/0049835 A1		Ko et al.	2014/0075308			Sanders et al.
2010/0052843 A1		Cannistraro	2014/0075311 2014/0079242			Boettcher et al. Nguyen et al.
2010/0067716 A1 2010/0087089 A1		Katayama Struthers et al.	2014/0108929			Garmark et al.
2010/0142735 A1		Yoon et al.	2014/0112481			Li et al.
2010/0153097 A1		Hotho et al.	2014/0123005 2014/0140530			Forstall et al. Gomes-Casseres et al.
2010/0228740 A1 2010/0272270 A1		Cannistraro et al. Chaikin et al.	2014/0161265			Chaikin et al.
2010/0284389 A1		Ramsay et al.	2014/0181569			Millington et al.
2010/0290643 A1		Mihelich et al.	2014/0219456 2014/0226823			Morrell et al. Sen et al.
2010/0299639 A1 2011/0001632 A1		Ramsay et al. Hohorst	2014/0242913		8/2014	
2011/0001632 A1		Panther et al.	2014/0256260			Ueda et al.
2011/0044476 A1		Burlingame et al.	2014/0267148 2014/0270202			Luna et al. Ivanov et al.
2011/0066943 A1 2011/0110533 A1		Brillon et al. Choi et al.	2014/0270202			Luna et al.
2011/0170710 A1	7/2011		2014/0279889			Luna et al.
2011/0228944 A1		Croghan et al.	2014/0285313 2014/0286496			Luna et al. Luna et al.
2011/0299696 A1 2011/0316768 A1	12/2011	Holmgren et al.	2014/0294200			Baumgarte et al.
2012/0029671 A1		Millington et al.	2014/0298174			Ikonomov
2012/0030366 A1		Collart et al.	2014/0323036 2014/0344689			Daley et al. Scott et al.
2012/0047435 A1 2012/0051558 A1		Holladay et al. Kim et al.	2014/0355768			Sen et al.
2012/0051567 A1		Castor-Perry	2014/0355794			Morrell et al.
2012/0060046 A1		Millington	2014/0378056 2015/0019670			Liu et al. Redmann
2012/0127831 A1 2012/0129446 A1		Gicklhorn et al. Ko et al.	2015/0026613			Kwon et al.
2012/0148075 A1		Goh et al.	2015/0032844			Tarr et al.
2012/0185771 A1		Rothkopf et al.	2015/0043736			Olsen et al.
2012/0192071 A1 2012/0207290 A1		Millington Moyers et al.	2015/0049248 2015/0063610			Wang et al. Mossner
2012/0207290 A1 2012/0237054 A1		Eo et al.	2015/0074527			Sevigny et al.
2012/0263325 A1	10/2012	Freeman et al.	2015/0074528			Sakalowsky et al.
2012/0281058 A1		Laney et al.	2015/0098576			Sundaresan et al.
2012/0290621 A1 2013/0010970 A1		Heitz, III et al. Hegarty et al.	2015/0139210 2015/0146886			Marin et al. Baumgarte
2013/0018960 A1		Knysz et al.	2015/0201274			Ellner et al.
2013/0028443 A1	1/2013	Pance et al.	2015/0256954			Carlsson et al.
2013/0031475 A1		Maor et al.	2015/0281866			Williams et al. Wachter et al.
2013/0038726 A1	2/2013	KIIII	2015/0286360	ΑI	10/2013	wachter et al.

Page 9

(56)	6) References Cited			WO	2012137190 A1	10/2012
				WO	2013012582	1/2013
	U.S.	PATENT	DOCUMENTS	WO	2014004182	1/2014
				WO	2014149533 A2	9/2014
2015/0304	4288 A1	10/2015	Balasaygun et al.	WO	2015024881 A1	2/2015
2015/0365	5987 A1	12/2015	Weel			
2017/0188	8152 A1	6/2017	Watson et al.		OTHER BUI	DI ICATION

IENTS

	FOREIGN PATE	NT DOCUM
CN	101095372 A	12/2007
CN	101093572 A 101292500 A	10/2008
CN	101785182 A	7/2010
EP	0251584 A2	1/1988
EP	0672985 A1	9/1995
EP	0772374 A2	5/1997
EP	1111527 A2	6/2001
EP	1122931 A2	8/2001
EP	1133896 B1 1312188 A1	8/2002
EP EP	1312188 A1 1389853 A1	5/2003 2/2004
EP	2713281	4/2004
EP	1517464 A2	3/2005
EP	0895427 A3	1/2006
EP	1416687 B1	8/2006
EP	1410686	3/2008
EP	2043381 A2	4/2009
EP	2161950 A2	3/2010
EP EP	1825713 B1 0742674 B1	10/2012
EP EP	2591617 B1	4/2014 6/2014
EP	2860992 A1	4/2015
GB	2284327 A	5/1995
GB	2338374	12/1999
GB	2379533 A	3/2003
GB	2486183	6/2012
JP	63269633	11/1988
JP JP	07-210129 2000149391 A	8/1995 5/2000
JP	2001149391 A 2001034951	2/2001
JP	2002111817	4/2002
JР	2002123267 A	4/2002
JP	2002358241 A	12/2002
JP	2003037585	2/2003
JP	2003506765 A	2/2003
JP JP	2003101958 2003169089 A	4/2003 6/2003
JP	2003109089 A 2004193868 A	7/2004
JP	2005108427	4/2005
JP	2005136457	5/2005
JP	2007241652 A	9/2007
JР	2007288405 A	11/2007
JP	2009506603 A	2/2009
JP JP	2009135750 2009218888	6/2009 9/2009
JP JP	2009218888	10/2009
JP	2009538006 A	10/2009
JР	2011010183 A	1/2011
JP	2011130496	6/2011
JP	2011176581	9/2011
TW	439027	6/2001
WO	199525313	9/1995
WO WO	1999023560 199961985	5/1999 12/1999
WO	0019693 A1	4/2000
WO	2000019693 A1	4/2000
WO	0110125 A1	2/2001
WO	200153994	7/2001
WO	02073851	9/2002
WO	03093950 A2	11/2003
WO WO	2003093950 A2	11/2003
WO WO	2005013047 A2 2007023120 A1	2/2005 3/2007
WO	2007023120 A1 2007127485	11/2007
wo	2007131555	11/2007
WO	2007135581 A2	11/2007
WO	2008082350 A1	7/2008
WO	2008114389 A1	9/2008
WO	2012050927	4/2012

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 19, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 20, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 27 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 20, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/080,591, filed Mar. 25, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/080,716, filed Mar. 25, 2016, 8 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,283, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 21, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,532, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 22, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/487,686, filed Apr. 14, 2017, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 22, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 22, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,906, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 22, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/155,149, filed May 16, 2016, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 23, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 30 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 23, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 24, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 9 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 24, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 25, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 25 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 18 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 27, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 19 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,178, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 27, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 27, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 29 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 28, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/343,000, filed Nov. 3, 2016, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 29, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,523, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 29, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 12 pages.

Page 10

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 30, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/204,511, filed Aug. 5, 2011, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 29 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/243,186, filed Aug. 22, 2016, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 30, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/128,443, filed Sep. 11, 2018, 21 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,249, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 31, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/806,070, filed Jul. 22, 2015, 11 pages. North American MPEG-2 Information, "The MPEG-2 Transport Stream," Retrieved from the Internet: URL: http://www.coolstf. mpeg/#ts, 2006, pp. 1-5.

Notice of Allowability dated Apr. 18, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 4 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 31, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 19 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,283, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 1, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/808,397, filed Jul. 24, 2015, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,532, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,678, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/089,758, filed Apr. 4, 2016, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/155,149, filed May 16, 2016, 9 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 17 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 19 pages. "ZR-8630AV MultiZone Audio/Video Receiver, Installation and Operation Guide," Niles Audio Corporation, 2003, 86 pages. ZX135: Installation Manual,LA Audio, Apr. 2003, 44 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Inc., Defendants' Final Invalidity

Contentions (Jan. 18, 2017) (106 pages). Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 226, Opinion Denying Inequitable Conduct Defenses, Feb. 6, 2017, updated, 5 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 242, US District Judge Andrews 101 Opinion, Mar. 2017, 16 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v D&M Holdings, Sonos Supp Opening Markman Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 3, 2017, 17 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Sonos Supp Reply Markman Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 29, 2017, 36 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Declaration of Steven C. Visser, executed Sep. 9, 2016, 40 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 1: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 7,571,014 filed Sep. 16, 2016, 270 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 10: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,219,959 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 236 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 11: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for Design U.S. Pat. No. D. 559,197 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 52 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 2: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,588,949 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 224 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 3: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,843,224 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 147 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 4: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,312 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 229 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 5: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,637 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 213 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 6: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,042,556 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 162 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 7: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,195,258 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 418 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 8: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,202,509 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 331 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 9: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 filed Sep. 27, 2016, 251 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 1: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 7,571,014 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 161 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 10: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 244 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 11: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,219,959 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 172 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 12: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for Design U.S. Pat. No. D. 559,197 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 36 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 2: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,588,949 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 112 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 3: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,843,224 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 118 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 4: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,312 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 217 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 5: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 8,938,637 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 177 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 6: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,042,556 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 86 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 7: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,130,771 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 203 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 8: Defendants' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,195,258 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 400 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions Exhibit 9: Defebdabts' Invalidity Contentions for U.S. Pat. No. 9,202,509 filed Apr. 15, 2016, 163 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Preliminary Identification of Prior Art References, provided Jul. 29, 2016, 5

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Brief in Support of their Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 24

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Opposition to Sonos's Motion to Strike Defendants' New Amended Answer Submitted with their Reply, provided Oct. 3, 2016, 15 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended complaint, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 43 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit B: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Oct. 12, 2016, 43 pages.

Page 11

(56)References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Opening Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend Their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 11

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Order, provided Oct. 7, 2016, 2 pages

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend Their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Aug. 26, 2016, 25 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Redlined Exhibit B: Defendants' First Amendend Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 27 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 206-1, Transcript of 101 Hearing (Nov. 28, 2016) (28 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 207, Public Joint Claim Construction Brief (Nov. 30, 2016) (88 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 214, D&M Post-Markman Letter (Dec. 22, 2016) (13 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 215, Sonos Post-Markman Letter (Dec. 22, 2016) (15 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 219, Claim Construction Opinion (Jan. 12, 2017) (24 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, DI 221, Claim Construction Order (Jan. 18, 2017) (2 pages).

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Markman Hearing Transcript (Dec. 14, 2016) (69 pages).

Sonos Multi-Room Music System User Guide, Version: 091001, 2009, 299 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2011; 2 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2012; 14 pages.

Sonos Play:3 Product Guide; copyright 2004-2013; 15 pages. Sonos Play:3 Teardown; https://www.ifixit.com/Teardown/Sonos+

Play%3A3+Teardown/12475; 11 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated May 27, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 13 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 29, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 29, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 30, 2013 issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 7 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 31, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 31 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 1, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 21 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 3, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/808,397, filed Jul. 24, 2015, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/564,544, filed Dec. 9, 2014, 7 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 3, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 4, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/825,961, filed Aug. 13, 2015, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 4, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/089,758, filed Apr. 4, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 5, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,250, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 5, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,252, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/088,678, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 7, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,244, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 9 pages.

Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/156,392, filed May 17, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 8, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 8, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 31 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 9, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/892,230, filed May 10, 2013, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 1, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/129,758, filed Sep. 12, 2018, 23 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,571, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 10, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 22 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/243,355, filed Aug. 22, 2016, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 11, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 12, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/343,019, filed Nov. 3, 2016, 8 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 12, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,966, filed Oct. 3, 2014, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 13, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,177, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 15 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 14, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,812, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 15 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 15, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,253, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 16, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,639, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 15 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 17, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 17, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 18, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 18 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 18, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 10 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 19, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 38 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 24, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 24, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 25, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,966, filed Oct. 3, 2014, 5 pages.

Page 12

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/176,808, filed Feb. 10, 2014, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,177, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 34 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 18 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 27, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 15 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 27, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 28, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 7 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 29, 2015, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 13/359,976, filed Jan. 27, 2012, 28 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 29, 2015, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 30, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 7 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,178, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 18 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated May 30, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/129,758, filed Sep. 12, 2018, 7 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,776, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 26 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 6, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 24 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 7, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 8 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 7, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,812, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 7 pages.

Notice of Incomplete Re-Exam Request dated May 25, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,959, filed Apr. 1, 2016, 10 pages.

Notice of Intent to Issue Re-Examination Certificate dated Mar. 24, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,859, filed Nov. 4, 2016, 10 pages.

Nutzel et al., "Sharing Systems for Future HiFi Systems," IEEE, 2004, 9 pages.

Office Action in Ex Parte Reexamination dated Oct. 20, 2017, issued in connection with Reexamination U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,959, filed Jun. 16, 2017, 50 pages.

Palm, Inc., "Handbook for the Palm VII Handheld," May 2000, 311 pages.

Parasound Zpre2 Zone Preamplifier with PTZI Remote Control, 2005, 16 pages.

Park et al., "Group Synchronization in MultiCast Media Communications," Proceedings of the 5th Research on Multicast Technology Workshop, 2003, 5 pages.

Pillai et al., "A Method to Improve the Robustness of MPEG Video Applications over Wireless Networks," Kent Ridge Digital Labs, 2000, 15 pages.

Polycom Conference Composer User Guide, copyright 2001, 29 pages.

Postel, J., "User Datagram Protocol," RFC: 768, USC/Information Sciences Institute, Aug. 1980, 3 pages.

Preinterview First Office Action dated Jun. 8, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 4 pages.

Pre-Interview First Office Action dated Mar. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 4 pages.

Presentations at WinHEC 2000, May 2000, 138 pages.

PRISMIQ, Inc., "PRISMIQ Media Player User Guide," 2003, 44 pages.

Proficient Audio Systems M6 Quick Start Guide, 2011, 5 pages. Proficient Audio Systems: Proficient Editor Advanced Programming Guide, 2007, 40 pages.

Programming Interface for WL54040 Dual-Band Wireless Transceiver, AVAGO0066, Agere Systems, May 2004, 16 pages.

Radio Shack, "Auto-Sensing 4-Way Audio/Video Selector Switch," 2004, 1 page.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 1, 100 pages.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 2, 100 pages. RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 3, 100 pages.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 4, 100 pages.

RadioShack, Pro-2053 Scanner, 2002 Catalog, part 5, 46 pages.

Rane: DragNet software; available for sale at least 2006.

Rangan et al., "Feedback Techniques for Continuity and Synchronization in Multimedia Information Retrieval," ACM Transactions on Information Systems, 1995, pp. 145-176, vol. 13, No. 2.

Real Time Control Protocol (RTCP) and Realtime Transfer Protocol (RTP), RFC 1889 (Jan. 1996) (D+M_0397810-84) (75 pages). Realtime Streaming Protocol (RTSP), RFC 2326 (Apr. 1998) (D+M_0397945-8036) (92 pages).

Realtime Transport Protocol (RTP), RFC 3550 (Jul. 2003) (D+M_0398235-323) (89 pages).

Re-Exam Final Office Action dated Aug. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,423, filed Jan. 5, 2015, 25 pages.

Reexam Non-Final Office Action dated Oct. 17, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,756, filed May 25, 2016, 31 pages.

Re-Exam Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 22, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,423, filed Jan. 5, 2015, 16 pages.

Levergood et al., "AudioFile: A Network-Transparent System for Distributed Audio Applications," Digital Equipment Corporation, 1993, 109 pages.

LG: RJP-201M Remote Jack Pack Installation and Setup Guide, 2010, 24 pages.

Lienhart et al., "On the Importance of Exact Synchronization for Distributed Audio Signal Processing," Session L: Poster Session II—ICASSP'03 Papers, 2002, 1 page.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Controller, Wireless-N Touchscreen Remote DMRW1000 Datasheet, Copyright 2008, 2 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Controller, Wireless-N Touchscreen Remote DMRW1000 User Guide, Copyright 2008, 64 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Player, Wireless-N Music Extender DMP100 Quick Installation Guide, Copyright 2009, 32 pages.

LinkSys by Cisco, Wireless Home Audio Player, Wireless-N Music Extender DMP100 User Guide, Copyright 2008, 65 pages.

Linux SDK for UPnP Devices v. 1.2 (Sep. 6, 2002) (101 pages). Liu et al., "A synchronization control scheme for real-time streaming multimedia applications," Packet Video, 2003, 10 pages, vol. 2003.

Liu et al., "Adaptive Delay Concealment for Internet Voice Applications with Packet-Based Time-Scale Modification," Information Technologies 2000, pp. 91-102.

Louderback, Jim, "Affordable Audio Receiver Furnishes Homes

Louderback, Jim, "Affordable Audio Receiver Furnishes Homes With MP3," TechTV Vault. Jun. 28, 2000 retrieved Jul. 10, 2014, 2 pages.

Machine Translation of JP2004-193868A Wireless Transmission and Reception System and Wireless Transmission and Reception Method, 2 pages.

Machine Translation of JP2007-2888405A Video Sound Output System, Video Sound Processing Method, and Program, 64 pages. Maniactools, "Identify Duplicate Files by Sound," Sep. 28, 2010, http://www.maniactools.com/soft/music-duplicate-remover/identify-duplicate-files-by-sound.shtml.

MediaRenderer:1 Device Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (12 pages).

MediaServer:1 Device Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (12 pages).

Microsoft, Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) Client Support ("Microsoft UPnP") (Aug. 2001) (D+M_0402007-24) (18 pages).

Microsoft Window's XP Reviewer's Guide (Aug. 2001) (D+M_0402225-85) (61 pages).

Page 13

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Microsoft Windows XP File and Printer Share with Microsoft Windows" Microsoft Windows XP Technical Article, 2003, 65 pages.

Mills David L., "Network Time Protocol (Version 3) Specification, Implementation and Analysis," Network Working Group, Mar. 1992, 7 pages.

Mills, David L., "Precision Synchronization of Computer Network Clocks," ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review, 1994, pp. 28-43, vol. 24, No. 2.

"Model MRC44 Four Zone—Four Source Audio/Video Controller/ Amplifier System," Xantech Corporation, 2002, 52 pages.

Motorola, "Simplefi, Wireless Digital Audio Receiver, Installation and User Guide," Dec. 31, 2001, 111 pages.

"SMPTE Made Simple: A Time Code Tutor by Timeline," 1996, 46 pages.

Network Time Protocol (NTP), RFC 1305 (Mar. 1992) (D+M_0397417-536) (120 pages).

"NexSys Software v.3 Manual," Crest Audio, Inc., 1997, 76 pages. Niederst, Jennifer "O'Reilly Web Design in a Nutshell," Second

Edition, Sep. 2001, 678 pages. Nilsson, M., "ID3 Tag Version 2," Mar. 26, 1998, 28 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 1, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 31 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 5, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/827,653, filed Mar. 14, 2013, 28 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 40 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 6, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 23 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 7, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,829, filed May 17, 2013, 11 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Sep. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,248, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 12 pages. Non-final Office Action dated Apr. 10, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/619,237, filed Sep. 14, 2012, 10 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated May 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 23 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated May 14, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/176,808, filed Feb. 10, 2014, 6 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Dec. 18, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 12 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 18, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 38 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Apr. 19, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 16 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Mar. 19, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 9 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 21, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jan. 22, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 18 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/256,434, filed Apr. 18, 2014, 12 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 9 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 25, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 11 pages Non-Final Office Action dated Jun. 25, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 17 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Nov. 25, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 19 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 23 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 2, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 4 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 13 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/256,434, filed Apr. 18, 2014, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/204,511, filed Aug. 5, 2011, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 6, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/827,653, filed Mar. 14, 2013, 17 pages Notice of Allowance dated May 6, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/801,468, filed May 9, 2007, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 6, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/619,237, filed Sep. 14, 2012, 10 pages Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,767, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 7, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 40 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 7, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 9, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 4 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 1, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 9 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 10, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/128,443, filed Sep. 11, 2018, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,523, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 5 pages Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 10, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 17 pages Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/892,230, filed May 10, 2013, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 10, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Apr. 11, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 21 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 11, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/564,544, filed Dec. 9, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 11, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/825,961, filed Aug. 13, 2015, 5 pages Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/435,739, filed Mar. 30, 2012, 27 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,829, filed May 17, 2013, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 22 pages Notice of Allowance dated May 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/299,847, filed Jun. 9, 2014, 10 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 13, 2013, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/724,048, filed Dec. 21, 2012, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Nov. 13, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 13, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 7 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 14, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 9 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 15, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/487,686, filed Apr. 14, 2017, 8 pages Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,174, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 18 pages Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 15, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/937,571, filed Nov. 10, 2015, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jun. 16, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/861,653, filed Jun. 5, 2004, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 16, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 10 pages.

Page 14

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Notice of Allowance dated Jul. 17, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 20 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 9 pages Notice of Allowance dated May 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 14 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 20, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 10 pages Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,244, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 5 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/174,253, filed Feb. 6, 2014, 6 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 21, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 11 pages.

U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 11 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Jan. 22, 2015, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated Sep. 22, 2015, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 7 pages. Notice of Allowance dated May 24, 2017, issued in connection with

U.S. Appl. No. 14/806,070, filed Jul. 22, 2015, 5 pages.

Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/134,761, filed Apr. 21, 2016, 7 pages.

Hans et al., "Interacting with Audio Streams for Entertainment and Communication," Proceedings of the Eleventh ACM International Conference on Multimedia, ACM, 2003, 7 pages.

Herre et al., "The Reference Model Architecture for MPEG Spatial Audio Coding," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper (Presented at the 118th Convention), May 28-31, 2005, 13 pages. Home Networking with Universal Plug and Play, IEEE Communications Magazine, vol. 39 No. 12 (Dec. 2001) (D+M_0402025-40) (16 pages).

"Home Theater Control Systems," Cinema Source, 2002, 19 pages. Horwitz, Jeremy, "Logic3 i-Station25," retrieved from the internet: http://www.ilounge.com/index.php/reviews/entry/logic3-i-station25/, last visited Dec. 17, 2013, 5 pages.

Huang C.M., et al., "A Synchronization Infrastructure for Multicast Multimedia at the Presentation Layer," IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics, 1997, pp. 370-380, vol. 43, No. 3.

IBM Home Director Installation and Service Manual, Copyright1998, 124 pages.

IBM Home Director Owner's Manual, Copyright 1999, 67 pages. ID3 tag version 2.4.0—Native Frames, Draft Specification, copyright 2000, 41 pages.

Implicit, LLC v. *Sonos, Inc.*, Defendant's Original Complaint (Mar. 3, 2017) (15 pages).

Integra Audio Network Receiver NAC 2.3 Instruction Manual, 68 pages.

Integra Audio Network Server NAS 2.3 Instruction Manual, pp. 1-32

Integra Service Manual, Audio Network Receiver Model NAC-2.3, Dec. 2002, 44 pages.

Intel Designing a UPnP AV Media Renderer, v. 1.0 ("Intel AV Media Renderer") (May 20, 2003) (SONDM000115117-62) (46 pages). Intel Media Renderer Device Interface ("Intel Media Renderer") (Sep. 6, 2002) (62 pages).

Intel SDK for UPnP Devices Programming Guide, Version 1.2.1, (Nov. 2002) (30 pages).

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 6 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability, dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 8 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability, dated Oct. 17, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 7 pages.

International Bureau, International Preliminary Report on Patentability dated Jan. 30, 2014, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 6 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 1, 2008, in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2004/023102, 5 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 23, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Aug. 26, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Dec. 26, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, International Search Report dated Sep. 30, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 3 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Aug. 23, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/IB2012/052071, filed on Apr. 26, 2012, 6 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Aug. 26, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046372, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 4 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Dec. 26, 2012, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2012/045894, filed on Jul. 9, 2012, 4 pages.

International Searching Authority, Written Opinion dated Sep. 30, 2013, issued in connection with International Application No. PCT/US2013/046386, filed on Jun. 18, 2013, 6 pages.

Ishibashi et al., "A Comparison of Media Synchronization Quality Among Reactive Control Schemes," IEEE Infocom, 2001, pp. 77-84

Ishibashi et al., "A Group Synchronization Mechanism for Live Media in Multicast Communications," IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference, 1997, pp. 746-752, vol. 2.

Ishibashi et al., "A Group Synchronization Mechanism for Stored Media in Multicast Communications," IEEE Information Revolution and Communications, 1997, pp. 692-700, vol. 2.

Issues with Mixed IEEE 802.b/802.11g Networks, AVAGO0058, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Decision of Rejection dated Jul. 8, 2014, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2012-178711, 3 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Final Office Action dated Jun. 4, 2019, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2017-211958, 8 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Notice of Rejection, dated Feb. 3, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-521648, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Notice of Rejection dated Sep. 15, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-220704, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Nov. 1, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2015-238682, 7 pages. Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Jan. 6, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-503273, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Dec. 18, 2018, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2017-211958, 8 pages. Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated May 24, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-220704, 7 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action dated Mar. 29, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. JP2015-520288, 12 pages.

Page 15

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Feb. 2, 2016, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2015-520286, 6 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Sep. 8, 2015, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2014-503273, 4 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Office Action Summary dated Nov. 2013, issued in connection with Japanese Patent Application No. 2012-178711, 5 pages.

Japanese Patent Office, Translation of Office Action dated Dec. 18, 2018, issued in connection with Japanese Application No. 2017-211958, 6 pages.

Jo et al., "Synchronized One-to-many Media Streaming with Adaptive Playout Control," Proceedings of SPIE, 2002, pp. 71-82, vol. 4861.

Jones, Stephen, "Dell Digital Audio Receiver: Digital upgrade for your analog stereo," Analog Stereo, Jun. 24, 2000 retrieved Jun. 18, 2014. 2 pages.

Kou et al., "RenderingControl:1 Service Template Verion 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 63 pages. Lake Processors: Lake® LM Series Digital Audio Processors Operation Manual, 2011, 71 pages.

Reid, Mark, "Multimedia conferencing over ISDN and IP networks using ITU-T H-series recommendations: architecture, control and coordination," Computer Networks, 1999, pp. 225-235, vol. 31. RenderingControl:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0, (Jun. 25, 2002) (SONDM000115187-249) (63 pages).

Renewed Request for Ex Parte Re-Examination, U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,959 filed Jun. 16, 2017, 126 pages.

Renkus Heinz Manual; available for sale at least 2004, 6 pages. Request for Ex Parte Reexamination submitted in U.S. Pat. No. 9,213,357 on May 22, 2017, 85 pages.

"Residential Distributed Audio Wiring Practices," Leviton Network Solutions, 2001, 13 pages.

Ritchie et al., "MediaServer:1 Device Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 12 pages. Ritchie et al., "UPnP AV Architecture:1, Version 1.0," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 22 pages.

Ritchie, John, "MediaRenderer:1 Device Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 12 pages. Roland Corporation, "Roland announces BA-55 Portable PA System," press release, Apr. 6, 2011, 2 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Protocol for Synchronizing Media Streams," Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems (IPVR), 1997, 26 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Stream Synchronization Protocol," 5th International Workshop on Network and Operating System Support for Digital Audio and Video, 1995, 13 pages.

Rothermel et al., "An Adaptive Stream Synchronization Protocol," 5th International Workshop on Network and Operating System Support for Digital Audio and Video, Apr. 18-21, 1995, 12 pages. Rothermel et al., "Clock Hierarchies—An Abstraction for Grouping and Controlling Media Streams," University of Stuttgart Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems, Jan. 1996, 23 pages.

Rothermel et al., "Synchronization in Joint-Viewing Environments," University of Stuttgart Institute of Parallel and Distributed High-Performance Systems, 1992, 13 pages.

Rothermel, Kurt, "State-of-the-Art and Future Research in Stream Synchronization," University of Stuttgart, 3 pages.

"RVL-6 Modular Multi-Room Controller, Installation & Operation Guide," Nile Audio Corporations, 1999, 46 pages.

Schmandt et al., "Impromptu: Managing Networked Audio Applications for Mobile Users," 2004, 11 pages.

Schulzrinne et al., "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications," Network Working Group, RFC: 3550, Standards Track, Jul. 2003, 104 pages.

Schulzrinne H., et al., "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications, RFC 3550," Network Working Group, 2003, pp. 1-89.

Simple Network Time Protocol (SNTPI), RFC 1361 (Aug. 1992) (D+M_0397537-46) (10 pages).

Simple Network Time Protocol (SNTPII), RFC 1769 (Mar. 1995) (D+M_0397663-76) (14 pages).

Simple Service Discovery Protocol/1.0 Operating without an Arbiter (Oct. 28, 1999) (24 pages).

Sonos Controller for iPad Product Guide; copyright 2004-2013; 47 pages.

Sonos Digital Music System User Guide, Version: 050801, Aug. 2005, 114 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v D&M Holdings, D&M Supp Opposition Brief including Exhibits, Mar. 17, 2017, 23 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings, Expert Report of Jay P. Kesan including Appendices A-P, Feb. 20, 2017, 776 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Oct. 21, 2014, 20 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Invalidity Contentions, filed Sep. 14, 2016, 100 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Initial Invalidity Contentions, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 97 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Preliminary Indentification of Indefinite Terms, provided Jul. 29, 2016, 8 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' 35 U.S.C. § 282 Notice filed Nov. 2, 2017, 31 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendant's Amended Answer, Defenses, and Counterclaims for Patent Infringement, filed Nov. 30, 2015, 47 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Answer to Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, filed Apr. 30, 2015, 19 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' First Amended Answer to Plaintiff's Third Amended Complaint, filed Sep. 7, 2016, 23 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Defendants' Reply in Support of Partial Motion for Judgement on the Pleadings, filed Jun. 10, 2016, 15 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' First Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Aug. 1, 2016, 26 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, filed Sep. 9, 2016, 43 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Exhibit A: Defendants' Second Amended Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint, provided Sep. 9, 2016, 88 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., First Amended Compaint for Patent Infringement, filed Dec. 17, 2014, 26 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Joint Claim Construction Chart, vol. 1 of 3 with Exhibits A-O, filed Aug. 17, 2016, 30 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Opening Brief in Support of Defendants' Partial Motion for Judgement on the Pleadings for Lack of Patent-Eligible Subject Matter, filed May 6, 2016, 27 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s Opening Claim Construction Brief, filed Sep. 9, 2016, 26 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Plaintiff Sonos, Inc.'s Response in Opposition to Defendants' Partial Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings, filed May 27, 2016, 24 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Reply Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Nov. 10, 2016, 16 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Reply Brief in Support of Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Sep. 9, 2016, 16 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Second Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Feb. 27, 2015, 49 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Sonos's Motion to Strike Defendants' New Amended Answer Submitted with their Reply Brief, provided Sep. 15, 2016, 10 pages.

Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Sonos's Opposition to Defendants' Motion for Leave to Amend their Answer to Add the Defense of Inequitable Conduct, provided Oct. 31, 2016, 26 pages. Sonos, Inc. v. D&M Holdings Inc. et al., Third Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement, filed Jan. 29, 2016, 47 pages.

Page 16

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Final Office Action dated Mar. 27, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 29 pages. Final Office Action dated Jan. 28, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 21 pages. Final Office Action dated Jun. 30, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 30 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 11 pages. Final Office Action dated Aug. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Dec. 3, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 12 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 3, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/298,090, filed Nov. 16, 2011, 46 pages. Final Office Action dated Jun. 3, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 24 pages. Final Office Action dated Mar. 3, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,251, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 13 pages Final Office Action dated Mar. 4, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,904, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 16 pages. Final Office Action dated Mar. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/888,203, filed May 6, 2013, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Jan. 7, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages. Final Office Action dated Mar. 9, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 14 pages Final Office Action dated Aug. 10, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 26 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 10, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Aug. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 15 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 11, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 17 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 17, 2014, 20 pages Final Office Action dated Apr. 13, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/563,515, filed Dec. 8, 2014, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Dec. 13, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/629,937, filed Feb. 24, 2015, 14 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 13, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 10 pages Final Office Action dated Oct. 13, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 10 pages. Final Office Action dated Nov. 14, 2018, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 12 pages Final Office Action dated Jul. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/504,812, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 18 pages. Final Office Action dated Jun. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 25 pages. Final Office Action dated Dec. 17, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 36 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 19, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 14 pages. Final Office Action dated Jan. 21, 2010, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/906,702, filed Oct. 2, 2007, 27 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 22, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 12 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 23 pages. Final Office Action dated Feb. 24, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 28 pages. Final Office Action dated May 25, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/290,493, filed May 29, 2014, 33 pages.

Final Office Action dated Apr. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 20 pages Final Office Action dated Jun. 29, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/465,457, filed Aug. 21, 2014, 13 pages. Final Office Action dated Jan. 3, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/405,931, filed Jan. 13, 2017, 16 pages. Final Office Action dated Nov. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 26 pages. Final Office Action dated Apr. 6, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/620,937, filed Feb. 12, 2015, 15 pages Final Office Action dated Dec. 7, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/619,813, filed Feb. 11, 2015, 11 pages. Fireball DVD and Music Manager DVDM-100 Installation and User's Guide, Copyright 2003, 185 pages. Fireball MP-200 User's Manual, Copyright 2006, 93 pages. Fireball Remote Control Guide WD006-1-1, Copyright 2003, 19 Fireball SE-D1 User's Manual, Copyright 2005, 90 pages. First Action Interview Office Action Summary dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/505,027, filed Oct. 2, 2014, 6 pages. Fober et al., "Clock Skew Compensation over a High Latency Network," Proceedings of the ICMC, 2002, pp. 548-552 Fries et al. "The MP3 and Internet Audio Handbook: Your Guide to the Digital Music Revolution." 2000, 320 pages. Fulton et al., "The Network Audio System: Make Your Application Sing (as Well as Dance)!" The X Resource, 1994, 14 pages Gaston et al., "Methods for Sharing Stereo and Multichannel Recordings Among Planetariums," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper 7474, 2008, 15 pages. General Event Notification Architecture Base: Client to Arbiter (Apr. 2000) (23 pages). Sony: AIR-SA 50R Wireless Speaker, Copyright 2009, 2 pages. Sony: Altus Quick Setup Guide ALT-SA32PC, Copyright 2009, 2 Sony: BD/DVD Home Theatre System Instruction for BDV-E300, E301 and E801, Copyright 2009, 115 pages Sony: BD/DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for BDV-IT1000/BDV-IS1000, Copyright 2008, 159 pages. Sony: Blu-ray Disc/DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for BDV-IZ1000W, Copyright 2010, 88 pages. Sony: DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for DAV-DZ380W/DZ680W/DZ880W, Copyright 2009, 136 pages. Sony: DVD Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for DAV-DZ870W, Copyright 2008, 128 pages. Sony Ericsson MS500 User Guide, Copyright 2009, 2 pages. Sony: Home Theatre System Operating Instructions for HT-IS100, Copyright 2008, 168 pages. Sony HT-IS100, 5.1 Channel Audio System, last updated Nov. 2009, 2 pages Sony: Multi Channel AV Receiver Operating Instructions, 2007, 80 Sony: Multi Channel AV Receiver Operating Instructions for STR-DN1000, Copyright 2009, 136 pages Sony: STR-DN1000, Audio Video Receiver, last updated Aug. 2009, 2 pages. Sony: Wireless Surround Kit Operating Instructions for WHAT-SA2, Copyright 2010, 56 pages. Taylor, Marilou, "Long Island Sound," Audio Video Interiors, Apr. Third Party Request for Ex Parte Re-Examination, U.S. Appl. No. 90/013,859 filed Nov. 7, 2016, 424 pages. TOA Corporation, Digital Processor DP-0206 DACsys2000 Version 2.00 Software Instruction Manual, Copyright 2001, 67 pages. Understanding Universal Plug and Play, Microsoft White Paper (Jun. 2000) (D+M_0402074-118) (45 pages). United States Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Appl. No. 60/490,768, filed Jul. 28, 2003, entitled "Method for synchronizing audio playback between multiple networked devices," 13 pages. United States Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Appl. No. 60/825,407, filed Sep. 12, 2006, entitled "Controlling and manipulating groupings in a multi-zone music or media system," 82 pages.

Page 17

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Universal Plug and Play Device Architecture V. 1.0, (Jun. 8, 2000) (54 pages).

Universal Plug and Play in Windows XP, Tom Fout. Microsoft Corporation (Jul. 2001) (D+M_0402041-73) (33 pages).

Universal Plug and Play ("UPnP") AV Architecture:1 for UPnP, Version 1.0, (Jun. 25, 2002) (D+M_0298151-72) (22 pages).

Universal Plug and Play Vendor's Implementation Guide (Jan. 5, 2000) (7 pages).

UPnP AV Architecture: 0.83 (Jun. 12, 2002) (SONDM000115483-504) (22 pages).

UPnP Design by Example, A Software Developers Guide to Universal Plug and Play Michael Jeronimo and JackWeast, Intel Press (D+M_0401307-818) (Apr. 2003) (511 pages).

UPnP; "Universal Plug and Play Device Architecture," Jun. 8, 2000; version 1.0; Microsoft Corporation; pp. 1-54.

U.S. Appl. No. 13/083,499, filed Apr. 8, 2011, "Multi-Channel Pairing in a Media System.".

WANCommonInterfaceConfig:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Ver. 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401820-43) (24 pages).

WANIPConnection: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP Ver. 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401844-917) (74 pages).

WANPPPConnection: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Nov. 12, 2001) (D+M_0401918-2006) (89 pages). WaveLan High-Speed Multimode Chip Set, AVAGO0003, Agere Systems, Feb. 2003, 4 pages.

WaveLan High-Speed Multimode Chip Set, AVAGO0005, Agere Svstems, Feb. 2003, 4 pages.

WaveLAN Wireless Integration Developer Kit (WI-DK) for Access Point Developers, AVAGO0054, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages. WaveLAN Wireless Integration-Developer Kit (WI-DK) Hardware Control Function (HCF), AVAGO0052, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages.

"Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 1st Generation Setup Guide, Apr. 8, 2008 Retrieved Oct. 14, 2014, 40 pages.

"Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 2nd Generation Setup Guide, Mar. 10, 2011 Retrieved Oct. 16, 2014, 36 pages.

"Welcome. You're watching Apple TV." Apple TV 3rd Generation Setup Guide, Mar. 16, 2012 Retrieved Oct. 16, 2014, 36 pages. WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan Embedded Drivers for VxWorks and

Linux, AVAGO0056, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 2 pages. WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan END Reference Driver for VxWorks, AVAGO0044, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 4 pages.

WI-DK Release 2 WaveLan LKM Reference Drivers for Linux, AVAGO0048, Agere Systems, Jul. 2003, 4 pages.

Windows Media Connect Device Compatibility Specification (Apr. 12, 2004) (16 pages).

WPA Reauthentication Rates, AVAGO0063, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 3 pages.

Yamaha DME 32 manual: copyright 2001.

Yamaha DME 64 Owner's Manual; copyright 2004, 80 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 setup manual guide; copyright 2004, 16 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer 3.5 User Manual; Copyright 2004, 507 pages.

Yamaha DME Designer software manual: Copyright 2004, 482 pages.

"Symantec pcAnywhere User's Guide," v 10.5.1, 1995-2002, 154 pages.

"Systemline Modular Installation Guide, Multiroom System," Systemline, 2003, pp. 1-22.

"884+ Automatic Matrix Mixer Control System," Ivie Technologies, Inc., 2000, pp. 1-4.

Advanced Driver Tab User Interface WaveLan GUI Guide, AVAGO0009, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 2, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,921, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 8 pages.

Advisory Action dated Sep. 18, 2008, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 8 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 1, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/864,247, filed Apr. 17, 2013, 6 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jun. 1, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/516,867, filed Oct. 17, 2014, 11 pages.

Advisory Action dated Mar. 2, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/848,932, filed Mar. 22, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jan. 5, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 12/035,112, filed Feb. 21, 2008, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Oct. 5, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Sep. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Oct. 6, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/458,558, filed Apr. 27, 2012, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jan. 8, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/705,176, filed Dec. 5, 2012, 4 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jun. 9, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 25, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 10, 2016, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/871,795, filed Apr. 26, 2013, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Nov. 12, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 6 pages.

Advisory Action dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,526, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Apr. 15, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,935, filed Feb. 20, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Dec. 22, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, 2 pages.

Advisory Action dated Mar. 25, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 5 pages.

Advisory Action dated Feb. 26, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,528, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 3 pages.

Advisory Action dated Nov. 26, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/186,850, filed Feb. 21, 2014, 9 pages.

Advisory Action dated Jul. 28, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 14/184,522, filed Feb. 19, 2014, 7 pages.

Advisory Action dated Sep. 28, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 4 pages.

Agere Systems' Voice-over-Wireless LAN (VoWLAN) Station Quality of Service, AVAGO0015, Agere Systems, Jan. 2005, 5 pages. Akyildiz et al., "Multimedia Group Synchronization Protocols for Integrated Services Networks," IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, 1996 pp. 162-173, vol. 14, No. 1.

Anonymous, "Information technology—Generic coding of moving pictures and associated audio information—Part 3: Audio," ISO/IEC 13818-3, Apr. 1998, pp. 11.

Anonymous, "Transmission Control Protocol," RFC: 793, USC/Information Sciences Institute, Sep. 1981, 91 pages.

Audio Authority: How to Install and Use the Model 1154 Signal Sensing Auto Selector, 2002, 4 pages.

Audio Authority: Model 1154B High Definition AV Auto Selector, 2008, 8 pages.

AudioSource: AMP 100 User Manual, 2003, 4 pages.

AudioTron Quick Start Guide, Version 1.0, Mar. 2001, 24 pages. AudioTron Reference Manual, Version 3.0, May 2002, 70 pages.

AudioTron Setup Guide, Version 3.0, May 2002, 38 pages.

Automatic Profile Hunting Functional Description, AVAGO00

Automatic Profile Hunting Functional Description, AVAGO0013, Agere Systems, Feb. 2004, 2 pages.

"A/V Surround Receiver AVR-5800," Denon Electronics, 2000, 2 pages.

"A/V System Controleer, Owner's Manual," B&K Compontents, Ltd., 1998, 52 pages.

AVTransport:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (66 pages).

AXIS Communication: AXIS P8221 Network I/O Audio Module, 2009, 41 pages.

Baldwin, Roberto. "How-To: Setup iTunes DJ on Your Max and iPhone", available at http://www.maclife.com/article/howtos/howto_setup_itunes_dj_your_mac_and_iphone, archived on Mar. 3, 2009, 4 pages.

Balfanz et al., "Network-in-a-Box: How to Set Up a Secure Wireless Network in Under a Minute," 13th USENIX Security Symposium—Technical Paper, 2002, 23 pages.

Page 18

(56) References Cited

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Balfanz et al., "Talking to Strangers: Authentication in Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks," Xerox Palo Alto Research Center, 2002, 13 pages.

Barham et al., "Wide Area Audio Synchronisation," University of Cambridge Computer Laboratory, 1995, 5 pages.

Baudisch et al., "Flat Volume Control: Improving Usability by Hiding the Volume Control Hierarchy in the User Interface," 2004, 8 pages.

Benslimane Abderrahim, "A Multimedia Synchronization Protocol for Multicast Groups," Proceedings of the 26th Euromicro Conference, 2000, pp. 456-463, vol. 1.

Biersack et al., "Intra- and Inter-Stream Synchronization for Stored Multimedia Streams," IEEE International Conference on Multimedia Computing and Systems, 1996, pp. 372-381.

Blakowski G. et al., "A Media Synchronization Survey: Reference Model, Specification, and Case Studies," Jan. 1996, pp. 5-35, vol. 14, No. 1.

Bluetooth. "Specification of the Bluetooth System: The ad hoc SCATTERNET for affordable and highly functional wireless connectivity," Core, Version 1.0 A, Jul. 26, 1999, 1068 pages.

Bluetooth. "Specification of the Bluetooth System: Wireless connections made easy," Core, Version 1.0 B, Dec. 1, 1999, 1076 pages. Bogen Communications, Inc., ProMatrix Digitally Matrixed Amplifier Model PM3180, Copyright1996, 2 pages.

Brassil et al., "Enhancing Internet Streaming Media with Cueing Protocols," 2000, 9 pages.

Breebaart et al., "Multi-Channel Goes Mobile: MPEG Surround Binaural Rendering," AES 29th International Conference, Sep. 2-4, 2006, pp. 1-13.

Bretl W.E., et al., MPEG2 Tutorial [online], 2000 [retrieved on Jan. 13, 2009] Retrieved from the Internet:(http://www.bretl.com/mpeghtml/MPEGindex.htm), pp. 1-23.

Buerk et al., "AVTransport: 1 Service Template Version 1.01," Contributing Members of the UPnP Forum, Jun. 25, 2002, 67 pages. Canadian Intellectual Property Office, Canadian Office Action dated Apr. 4, 2016, issued in connection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2.842,342, 5 pages.

Canadian Intellectual Property Office, Canadian Office Action dated Sep. 14, 2015, issued in connection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2,842,342, 2 pages.

Canadian Patent Office, Canadian Office Action dated Aug. 30, 2017, issued in connection with CA Application No. 2947275, 5 pages.

Canadian Patent Office, Office Action dated Apr. 10, 2015, issued in connection with Canadian Patent Application No. 2,832,542, 3 pages.

Cen et al., "A Distributed Real-Time MPEG Video Audio Player," Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Oregon Graduate Institute of Science and Technology, 1995, 12 pages.

Chakrabarti et al., "A Remotely Controlled Bluetooth Enabled Environment," IEEE, 2004, pp. 77-81.

Change Notification: Agere Systems WaveLan Multimode Reference Design (D2 to D3), AVAGO0042, Agere Systems, Nov. 2004, 2 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, First Office Action dated Oct. 12, 2018, issued in connection with Chinese Application No. 201610804134. 8, 10 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Office Action dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with Chinese Patent Application No. 201380044380.2, 25 pages.

Chinese Patent Office, Office Action dated Nov. 27, 2015, issued in connection with Chinese Patent Application No. 201280028038.9, 26 pages.

Connection Manager: 1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (25 pages).

ContentDirectory:1 Service Template Version 1.01 for UPnP, Version 1.0 (Jun. 25, 2002) (89 pages).

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Mar. 12, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/630,565, filed Sep. 28, 2012, 4 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Aug. 19, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 2 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Oct. 30, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/013,740, filed Jan. 25, 2011, 2 pages.

Corrected Notice of Allowance dated Dec. 6, 2017, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/228,685, filed Aug. 4, 2016, 5 pages.

Creative, "Connecting Bluetooth Devices with Creative D200," http://support.creative.com/kb/ShowArticle.aspx? url=http://ask.creative.com:80/SRVS/CGI-BIN/WEBCGI.EXE/,/?St=106,E=0000000000396859016,K=9377,Sxi=8, VARSET=ws:http://us.creative.com,case=63350>, available on Nov. 28, 2011, 2 pages.

Crown PIP Manual available for sale at least 2004, 68 pages. Dannenberg et al., "A. System Supporting Flexible Distributed Real-Time Music Processing," Proceedings of the 2001 International Computer Music Conference, 2001, 4 pages.

Dannenberg, Roger B., "Remote Access to Interactive Media," Proceedings of the SPIE 1785, 1993, pp. 230-237.

Day, Rebecca, "Going Elan!" Primedia Inc., 2003, 4 pages.

Deep-Sleep Implementation in WL60011 for IEEE 802.11b Applications, AVAGO0020, Agere Systems, Jul. 2004, 22 pages.

Dell, Inc. "Dell Digital Audio Receiver: Reference Guide," Jun. 2000, 70 pages.

Dell, Inc. "Start Here," Jun. 2000, 2 pages.

"Denon 2003-2004 Product Catalog," Denon, 2003-2004, 44 pages. Denon AV Surround Receiver AVR-1604/684 User's Manual, 2004, 128 pages.

Denon AV Surround Receiver AVR-5800 Operating Instructions, Copyright 2000, 67 pages.

Designing a UPnP AV MediaServer, Nelson Kidd (2003) (SONDM000115062-116) (55 pages).

Dorwaldt, Carl, "EASE 4.1 Tutorial," Renkus-Heinz, Inc., 2004, 417 pages.

"DP-0206 Digital Signal Processor," TOA Electronics, Inc., 2001, pp. 1-12.

Dynaudio Acoustics Air Series, http://www.soundonsound.com/sos/sep02/articles/dynaudioair.asp, 2002, 4 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Mar. 7, 2016, issued in connection with EP Application No. 13810340. 3, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Feb. 28, 2014, issued in connection with EP Application No. 13184747.7, 8 pages.

European Patent Office, European Extended Search Report dated Mar. 31, 2015, issued in connection with EP Application No. 14181454.1, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, European Search Report dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 16156935. 5, 9 pages.

European Patent Office, Examination Report dated Mar. 22, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. EP14181454.

European Patent Office, Examination Report dated Oct. 24, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 13808623.

European Patent Office, Extended European Search Report dated Jul. 5, 2016, issued in connection with European Patent Application No. 16156940.5, 7 pages.

No. 16156940.5, 7 pages. Falcone, John, "Sonos BU150 Digital Music System review," CNET, CNET [online] Jul. 27, 2009 [retrieved on Mar. 16, 2016], 11 pages Retrieved from the Internet: URL:http://www.cnet.com/products/sonos-bu150-digital-music-system/.

Faller, Christof, "Coding of Spatial Audio Compatible with Different Playback Formats," Audio Engineering Society Convention Paper (Presented at the 117th Convention), Oct. 28-31, 2004, 12 pages.

File History of Re-Examination Application No. 90/013,423.

Page 19

(56) References Cited

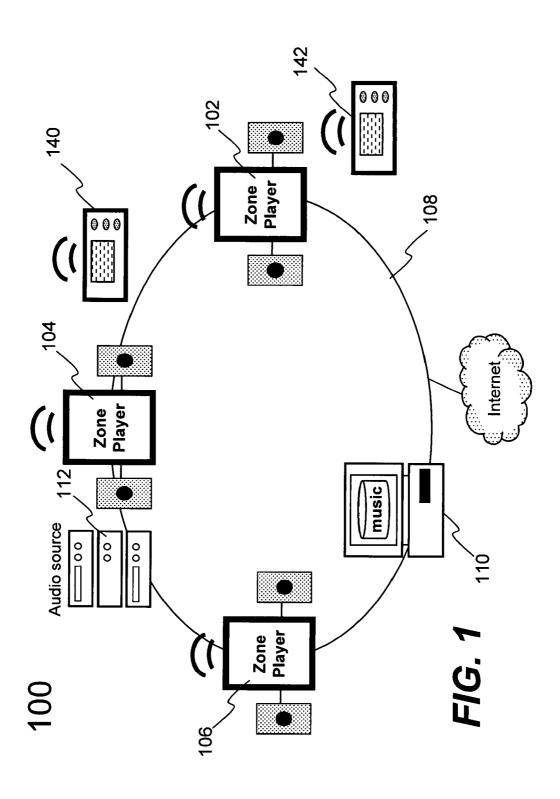
OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Final Office Action dated Jun. 5, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/907,666, filed May 31, 2013, 12 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 13, 2009, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 16 pages. Final Office Action dated Sep. 13, 2012, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/297,000, filed Nov. 15, 2011, 17 pages. Final Office Action dated Nov. 18, 2015, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/533,105, filed Jun. 26, 2012, 56 pages. Final Office Action dated Oct. 21, 2011, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 10/816,217, filed Apr. 1, 2004, 19 pages. Final Office Action dated Jul. 23, 2014, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 13/896,037, filed May 16, 2013, 12 pages. AuviTran AVB32-ES User's Manual, 2005, 25 pages. AuviTran AVKIT-ES for AD8HR User's Manual, 2005, 15 pages. CobraNet Manager, Direct control over your audio network. www. peakaudio.com/CobraNet/FAQ.html, 2005 [retrieved online Jul. 12, 2019 at web.archive.org/web/20050403214230/http://www.peakaudio. com/CobraNet/FAQ] 13 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 17, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 15/130,919, filed Apr. 15, 2016, 15 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Aug. 28, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/422,160, filed May 24, 2019, 14 pages. Non-Final Office Action dated Jul. 5, 2019, issued in connection with U.S. Appl. No. 16/383,561, filed Apr. 12, 2019, 12 pages.

^{*} cited by examiner

Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 1 of 13



Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 2 of 13

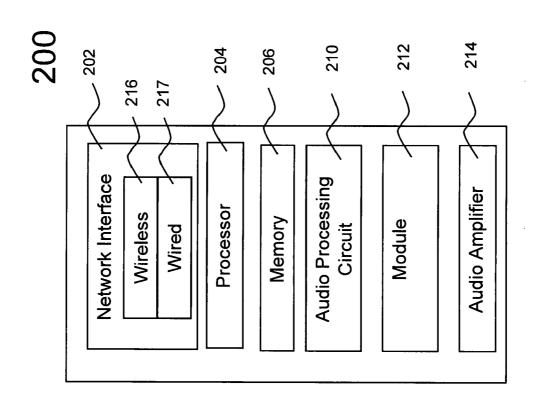
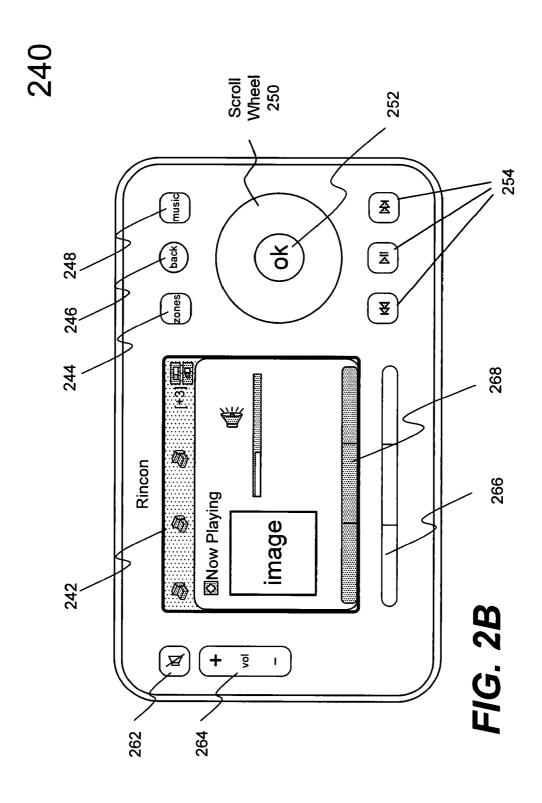


FIG. 24

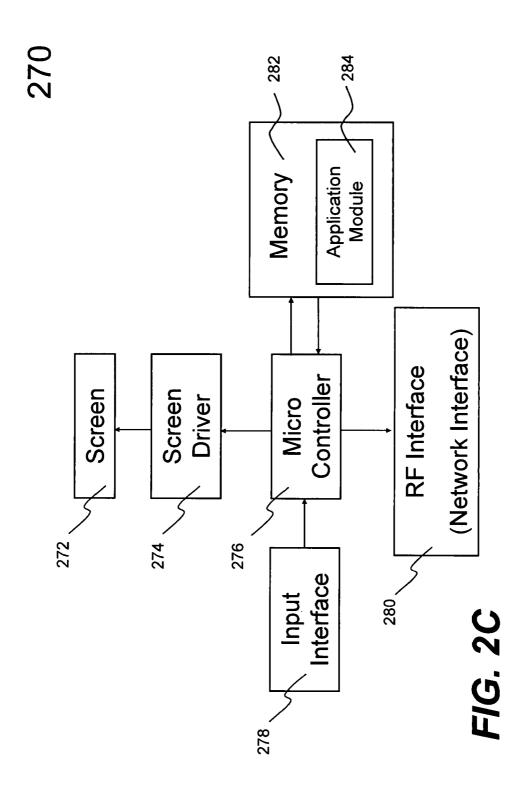
Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 3 of 13



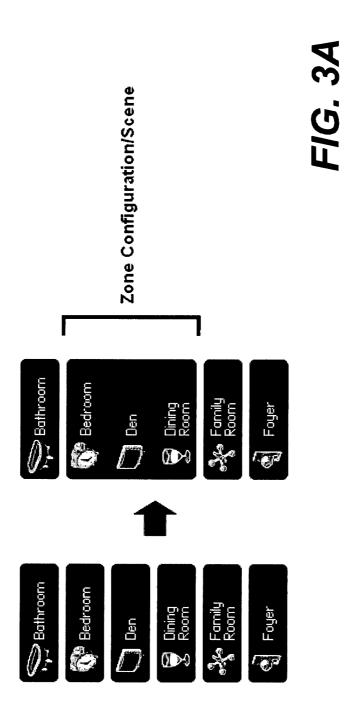
Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 4 of 13



Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 5 of 13

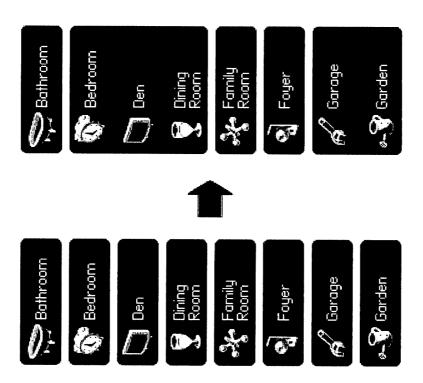


Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 6 of 13

US 10,469,966 B2

F/G. 3B



Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 7 of 13

US 10,469,966 B2

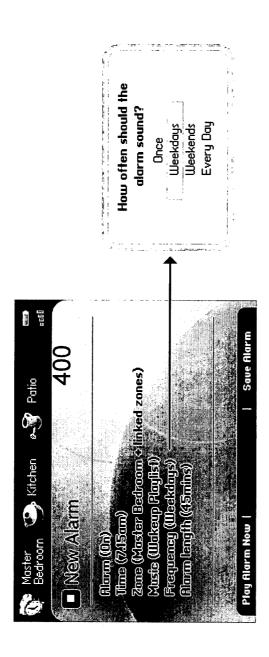


FIG. 4

Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 8 of 13

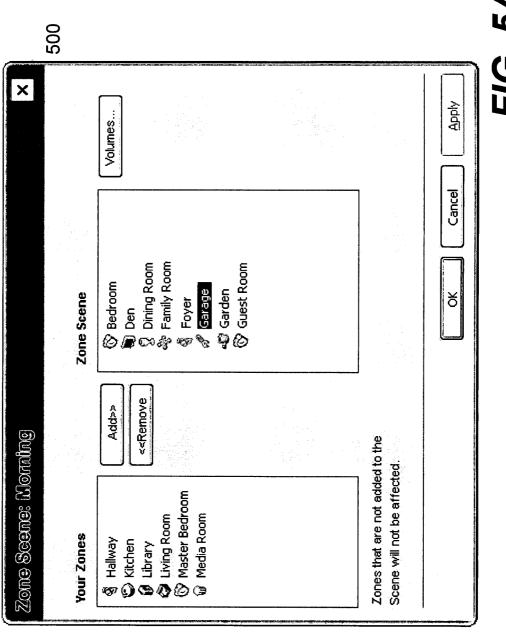


FIG. 5A

Nov. 5, 2019

Select the zones in this group

Sheet 9 of 13

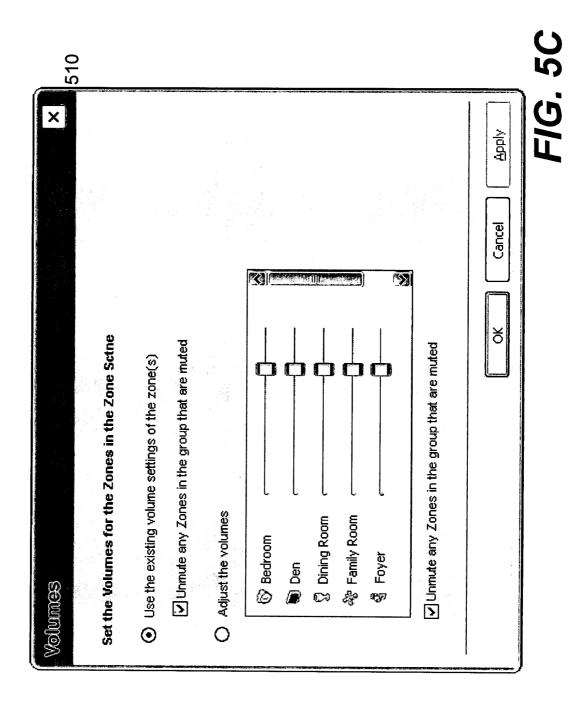
US 10,469,966 B2

Dining Room

Kitchen

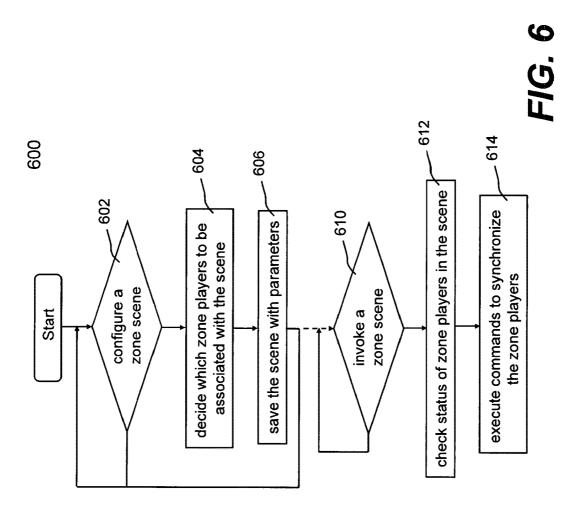
Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 10 of 13



Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 11 of 13



Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 12 of 13

US 10,469,966 B2

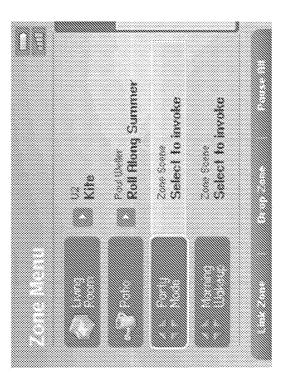
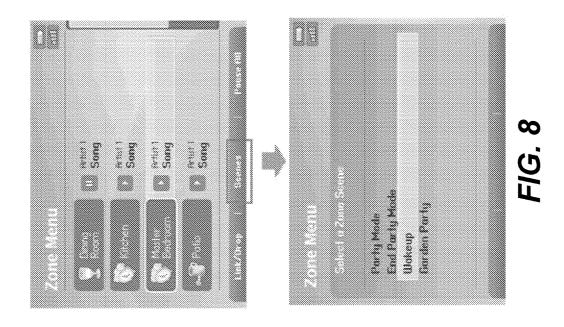


FIG. 7

Nov. 5, 2019

Sheet 13 of 13



1 ZONE SCENE MANAGEMENT

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation of and claims priority to U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/130,919, filed on Apr. 15, 2016, entitled "ZONE SCENE ACTIVATION," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/465,457, filed on Aug. 21, 2014, entitled "METHOD AND APPA- 10 RATUS FOR UPDATING ZONE CONFIGURATIONS IN A MULTI-ZONE SYSTEM," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/896,829, filed on May 17, 2013, entitled "METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR UPDATING ZONE CONFIGURATIONS IN A MULTI- 15 ZONE SYSTEM," which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/853,790, filed Sep. 11, 2007, entitled "CONTROLLING AND MANIPULATING GROUPINGS IN A MULTI-ZONE MEDIA SYSTEM," which claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/825,407 filed 20 on Sep. 12, 2006, entitled "CONTROLLING AND MANIPULATING GROUPINGS IN A MULTI-ZONE MEDIA SYSTEM," each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety for all purposes.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the Invention

The invention is generally related to the area of consumer 30 electronics and human-computer interaction. In particular, the invention is related to method and apparatus for controlling or manipulating a plurality of multimedia players in a multi-zone system.

An enduring passion for quality audio reproduction or 35 system is continuing to drive demands from users. One of the demands includes an audio system in a house in which, for example, one could grill to classic rock on a patio while another one may cook up his/her own music selections in a kitchen. This is all at the same time while a teenager catches 40 a ballgame in a family room, and another one blasts pop in a bedroom. And the best part of such audio system is that each family member does not need his or her own stereo system—one system gives everyone access to all the music sources.

Currently, one of the systems that can meet part of such demand is a conventional multi-zone audio system that usually includes a number of audio players. Each of the audio players has its own amplifier(s) and a set of speakers and typically installed in one place (e.g., a room). In order 50 to play an audio source at one location, the audio source must be provided locally or from a centralized location. When the audio source is provided locally, the multi-zone audio system functions as a collection of many stereo systems, making source sharing difficult. When the audio 55 source is provided centrally, the centralized location may include a juke box, many compact discs, an AM or FM radio, tapes, or others. To send an audio source to an audio player demanding such source, a cross-bar type of device is used to prevent the audio source from going to other audio players 60 that may be playing other audio sources.

In order to achieve playing different audio sources in different audio players, the traditional multi-zone audio system is generally either hard-wired or controlled by a pre-configured and pre-programmed controller. While the 65 pre-programmed configuration may be satisfactory in one situation, it may not be suitable for another situation. For

2

example, a person would like to listen to broadcast news from his/her favorite radio station in a bedroom, a bathroom and a den while preparing to go to work in the morning. The same person may wish to listen in the den and the living room to music from a compact disc in the evening. In order to satisfy such requirements, two groups of audio players must be established. In the morning, the audio players in the bedroom, the bathroom and the den need to be grouped for the broadcast news. In the evening, the audio players in the den and the living room are grouped for the music. Over the weekend, the audio players in the den, the living room, and a kitchen are grouped for party music. Because the morning group, the evening group and the weekend group contain the den, it can be difficult for the traditional system to accommodate the requirement of dynamically managing the ad hoc creation and deletion of groups.

There is a need for dynamic control of the audio players as a group. With a minimum manipulation, the audio players may be readily grouped. In a traditional multi-zone audio system, the audio players have to be adjusted one at a time, resulting in an inconvenient and non-homogenous audio environment. Further, there is a need to individually or systematically adjust the audio volume of the audio players.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

This section is for the purpose of summarizing some aspects of the present invention and to briefly introduce some preferred embodiments. Simplifications or omissions in this section as well as in the abstract or the title of this description may be made to avoid obscuring the purpose of this section, the abstract and the title. Such simplifications or omissions are not intended to limit the scope of the present invention.

In general, the present invention pertains to controlling a plurality of multimedia players, or simply players, in groups. According to one aspect of the present invention, a mechanism is provided to allow a user to group some of the players according to a theme or scene, where each of the players is located in a zone. When the scene is activated, the players in the scene react in a synchronized manner. For example, the players in the scene are all caused to play an audio source or music in a playlist, wherein the audio source may be located anywhere on a network.

According to another aspect of the present invention, the scene may be activated at any time or a specific time. A user may activate the scene at any time so that only some selected zones in an entertainment system facilitate a playback of an audio source. When the scene is activated at a specific time, the scene may be used as an alarm or buzzer.

According to still another aspect of the present invention, a controlling device (also referred to herein as controller) is provided to facilitate a user to select any of the players in the system to form respective groups each of which is set up per a scene. Although various scenes may be saved in any of the members in a group, commands are preferably sent from the controller to the rest of the members when one of the scenes is executed. Depending on implementation, the commands include parameters pertaining to identifiers of the players, volumes settings, audio source and etc.

According to yet another aspect of the present invention, a configurable module is implemented in the controlling device that provides interactive graphic user interface for forming, managing and controlling groups in the system, de-grouping a group or adjusting audio volume of individual players or a group of players.

The present invention may be implemented in many forms including software, hardware or a combination of both. According to one embodiment, the present invention is directed to a method for groupings in a multi-zone media system, the method comprises providing a mechanism to allow a user to determine which players in the system to be associated with a theme representing a group; and configuring the theme with parameters pertaining to the players, wherein the theme is activated at anytime or a specific time so that the players react in a synchronized manner. The players in a scene are synchronized to play a multimedia file when the scene is activated.

According to another embodiment, the present invention is directed to an entertainment system for grouping players, the system comprises: a plurality of players, each located in one zone; and a controller providing a mechanism to allow a user to select which of the players to be associated with a theme representing a group; and configure the theme with parameters pertaining to the selected players, wherein the 20 theme is activated at anytime or a specific time so that the selected players react in a synchronized manner. As a result, the selected players are synchronized to play a multimedia that is in a digital format and retrieved from a source over a network.

One of the objects, features, and advantages of the present invention is to remotely control a plurality of multimedia players in a multi-zone system, playing and controlling the audio source synchronously if the players are grouped together, or playing and controlling the audio source indi- 30 vidually if the players are disassociated with each other.

Other objects, features, and advantages of the present invention will become apparent upon examining the following detailed description of an embodiment thereof, taken in conjunction with the attached drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

These and other features, aspects, and advantages of the to the following description, appended claims, and accompanying drawings where:

- FIG. 1 shows an exemplary configuration in which the present invention may be practiced;
- FIG. 2A shows an exemplary functional block diagram of 45 a player in accordance with the present invention;
- FIG. 2B shows an example of a controller that may be used to remotely control one of more players of FIG. 2A;
- FIG. 2C shows an exemplary internal functional block diagram of a controller in accordance with one embodiment 50 of the present invention;
- FIG. 3A provides an illustration of one zone scene, where the left column shows the starting zone grouping—all zones are separate, the column on the right shows the effects of grouping the zones to make a group of 3 zones named after 55 "Morning":
- FIG. 3B shows that a user defines multiple groups to be gathered at the same time;
- FIG. 4 shows an exemplary user interface that may be displayed on a controller or a computer of FIG. 1;
- FIG. 5A shows a user interface to allow a user to form a scene
- FIG. 5B shows another user interface 520 to allow a user to form a scene:
- FIG. 5C shows a user interface to allow a user to adjust 65 a volume level of the zone players in a zone scene individually or collectively;

- FIG. 6 shows a flowchart or process of providing a player theme or a zone scene for a plurality of players, where one or more of the players are placed in a zone; and
- FIG. 7 shows an example user interface for invoking a
- FIG. 8 shows another example user interface for invoking a zone scene.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The detailed description of the invention is presented largely in terms of procedures in terms of procedures, steps, logic blocks, processing, and other symbolic representations that directly or indirectly resemble the operations of data processing devices coupled to networks. These process descriptions and representations are typically used by those skilled in the art to most effectively convey the substance of their work to others skilled in the art. Numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will become obvious to those skilled in the art that the present invention may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well known methods, procedures, components, and circuitry have not been described in detail to avoid unnecessarily obscuring aspects of the present invention.

Reference herein to "one embodiment" or "an embodiment" means that a particular feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment can be included in at least one embodiment of the invention. The appearances of the phrase "in one embodiment" in various places in the specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment, nor are separate or alternative embodiments mutually exclusive of other embodiments. Further, the order of blocks in process flowcharts or diagrams representing one or more embodiments of the invention do not inherently indicate any particular order nor imply any limitations in the invention.

Referring now to the drawings, in which like numerals present invention will become better understood with regard 40 refer to like parts throughout the several views. FIG. 1 shows an exemplary configuration 100 in which the present invention may be practiced. The configuration may represent, but not be limited to, a part of a residential home, a business building or a complex with multiple zones. There are a number of multimedia players of which three examples 102, 104 and 106 are shown as audio devices. Each of the audio devices may be installed or provided in one particular area or zone and hence referred to as a zone player herein.

As used herein, unless explicitly stated otherwise, an audio source or audio sources are in digital format and can be transported or streamed over a data network. To facilitate the understanding of the present invention, it is assumed that the configuration 100 represents a home. Thus, the zone player 102 and 104 may be located in two of the bedrooms respectively while the zone player 106 may be installed in a living room. All of the zone players 102, 104 and 106 are coupled directly or indirectly to a data network 108. In addition, a computing device 110 is shown to be coupled on the network 108. In reality, any other devices such as a home gateway device, a storage device, or an MP3 player may be coupled to the network 108 as well.

The network 108 may be a wired network, a wireless network or a combination of both. In one example, all devices including the zone players 102, 104 and 106 are coupled to the network 108 by wireless means based on an industry standard such as IEEE 802.11. In yet another example, all devices including the zone players 102, 104 and

5
106 are part of a local area network that communicates with a wide area network (e.g., the Internet).

Many devices on the network 108 are configured to download and store audio sources. For example, the computing device 110 can download audio sources from the 5 Internet and store the downloaded sources locally for sharing with other devices on the Internet or the network 108. The computing device 110 or any of the zone players can also be configured to receive streaming audio. Shown as a stereo system, the device 112 is configured to receive an 10 analog audio source (e.g., from broadcasting) or retrieve a digital audio source (e.g., from a compact disk). The analog audio sources can be converted to digital audio sources. In accordance with the present invention, the audio source may be shared among the devices on the network 108.

Two or more zone players may be grouped together to form a new zone group. Any combinations of zone players and an existing zone group may be grouped together. In one instance, a new zone group is formed by adding one zone player to another zone player or an existing zone group.

Referring now to FIG. 2A, there is shown an exemplary functional block diagram of a zone player 200 in accordance with the present invention. The zone player 200 includes a network interface 202, a processor 204, a memory 206, an audio processing circuit 210, a module 212, and optionally, 25 an audio amplifier 214 that may be internal or external. The network interface 202 facilitates a data flow between a data network (i.e., the data network 108 of FIG. 1) and the zone player 200 and typically executes a special set of rules (i.e., a protocol) to send data back and forth. One of the common 30 protocols used in the Internet is TCP/IP (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol). In general, a network interface manages the assembling of an audio source or file into smaller packets that are transmitted over the data network or reassembles received packets into the original 35 source or file. In addition, the network interface 202 handles the address part of each packet so that it gets to the right destination or intercepts packets destined for the zone player

The network interface 202 may include one or both of a 40 wireless interface 216 and a wired interface 217. The wireless interface 216, also referred to as a RF interface, provides network interface functions by a wireless means for the zone player 200 to communicate with other devices in accordance with a communication protocol (such as the 45 wireless standard IEEE 802.11a, 802.11b or 802.11g). The wired interface 217 provides network interface functions by a wired means (e.g., an Ethernet cable). In one embodiment, a zone player includes both of the interfaces 216 and 217, and other zone players include only a RF or wired interface. 50 Thus these other zone players communicate with other devices on a network or retrieve audio sources via the zone player. The processor 204 is configured to control the operation of other parts in the zone player 200. The memory **206** may be loaded with one or more software modules that 55 can be executed by the processor 204 to achieve desired tasks. According to one aspect of the present invention, a software module implementing one embodiment of the present invention is executed, the processor 204 operates in accordance with the software module in reference to a saved 60 zone group configuration characterizing a zone group created by a user, the zone player 200 is caused to retrieve an audio source from another zone player or a device on the network.

According to one embodiment of the present invention, 65 the memory 206 is used to save one or more saved zone configuration files that may be retrieved for modification at

6

any time. Typically, a saved zone group configuration file is transmitted to a controller (e.g., the controlling device **140** or **142** of FIG. **1**, a computer, a portable device, or a TV) when a user operates the controlling device. The zone group configuration provides an interactive user interface so that various manipulations or control of the zone players may be performed.

The audio processing circuit 210 resembles most of the circuitry in an audio playback device and includes one or more digital-to-analog converters (DAC), an audio preprocessing part, an audio enhancement part or a digital signal processor and others. In operation, when an audio source is retrieved via the network interface 202, the audio source is processed in the audio processing circuit 210 to produce analog audio signals. The processed analog audio signals are then provided to the audio amplifier 214 for playback on speakers. In addition, the audio processing circuit 210 may include necessary circuitry to process analog signals as inputs to produce digital signals for sharing with other devices on a network.

Depending on an exact implementation, the module 212 may be implemented as a combination of hardware and software. In one embodiment, the module 212 is used to save a scene. The audio amplifier 214 is typically an analog circuit that powers the provided analog audio signals to drive one or more speakers.

Referring now to FIG. 2B, there is shown an exemplary controller 240, which may correspond to the controlling device 140 or 142 of FIG. 1. The controller 240 may be used to facilitate the control of multi-media applications, automation and others in a complex. In particular, the controller 240 is configured to facilitate a selection of a plurality of audio sources available on the network, controlling operations of one or more zone players (e.g., the zone player 200) through a RF interface corresponding to the RF interface **216** of FIG. **2**A. According to one embodiment, the wireless means is based on an industry standard (e.g., infrared, radio, wireless standard IEEE 802.11a, 802.11b or 802.11g). When a particular audio source is being played in the zone player 200, a picture, if there is any, associated with the audio source may be transmitted from the zone player 200 to the controller 240 for display. In one embodiment, the controller 240 is used to synchronize more than one zone players by grouping the zone players in a group. In another embodiment, the controller 240 is used to control the volume of each of the zone players in a zone group individually or

The user interface for the controller 240 includes a screen 242 (e.g., a LCD screen) and a set of functional buttons as follows: a "zones" button 244, a "back" button 246, a "music" button 248, a scroll wheel 250, "ok" button 252, a set of transport control buttons 254, a mute button 262, a volume up/down button 264, a set of soft buttons 266 corresponding to the labels 268 displayed on the screen 242.

The screen 242 displays various screen menus in response to a user's selection. In one embodiment, the "zones" button 244 activates a zone management screen or "Zone Menu", which is described in more details below. The "back" button 246 may lead to different actions depending on the current screen. In one embodiment, the "back" button triggers the current screen display to go back to a previous one. In another embodiment, the "back" button negates the user's erroneous selection. The "music" button 248 activates a music menu, which allows the selection of an audio source (e.g., a song) to be added to a zone player's music queue for playback.

7

The scroll wheel 250 is used for selecting an item within a list, whenever a list is presented on the screen 242. When the items in the list are too many to be accommodated in one screen display, a scroll indicator such as a scroll bar or a scroll arrow is displayed beside the list. When the scroll indicator is displayed, a user may rotate the scroll wheel 250 to either choose a displayed item or display a hidden item in the list. The "ok" button 252 is used to confirm the user selection on the screen 242.

There are three transport buttons 254, which are used to control the effect of the currently playing song. For example, the functions of the transport buttons may include play/pause and forward/rewind a song, move forward to a next song track, or move backward to a previous track. According to one embodiment, pressing one of the volume control buttons such as the mute button 262 or the volume up/down button 264 activates a volume panel. In addition, there are three soft buttons 266 that can be activated in accordance with the labels 268 on the screen 242. It can be understood that, in a multi-zone system, there may be multiple audio sources being played respectively in more than one zone players. The music transport functions described herein shall apply selectively to one of the sources when a corresponding one of the zone players or zone groups is selected.

FIG. 2C illustrates an internal functional block diagram of an exemplary controller 270, which may correspond to the controller 240 of FIG. 2B. The screen 272 on the controller 270 may be a LCD screen. The screen 272 communicates with and is commanded by a screen driver 274 that is 30 controlled by a microcontroller (e.g., a processor) 276. The memory 282 may be loaded with one or more application modules 284 that can be executed by the microcontroller 276 with or without a user input via the user interface 278 to achieve desired tasks. In one embodiment, an application 35 module is configured to facilitate grouping a number of selected zone players into a zone group and synchronizing the zone players for one audio source. In another embodiment, an application module is configured to control together the audio volumes of the zone players in a zone 40 group. In operation, when the microcontroller 276 executes one of the application modules 284, the screen driver 274 generates control signals to drive the screen 272 to display an application specific user interface accordingly, more of which will be described below.

The controller 270 includes a network interface 280 referred to as a RF interface 280 that facilitates wireless communication with a zone player via a corresponding RF interface thereof. In one embodiment, the commands such as volume control and audio playback synchronization are sent 50 via the RF interfaces. In another embodiment, a saved zone group configuration is transmitted between a zone player and a controller via the RF interfaces. The controller 270 may control one or more zone players, such as 102, 104 and 106 of FIG. 1. Nevertheless, there may be more than one 55 controllers, each preferably in a zone (e.g., a room) and configured to control any one and all of the zone players.

In one embodiment, a user creates a zone group including at least two zone players from the controller **240** that sends signals or data to one of the zone players. As all the zone 60 players are coupled on a network, the received signals in one zone player can cause other zone players in the group to be synchronized so that all the zone players in the group playback an identical audio source or a list of identical audio sources in a timely synchronized manner. Similarly, when a 65 user increases the audio volume of the group from the controller, the signals or data of increasing the audio volume

for the group are sent to one of the zone players and causes other zone players in the group to be increased together in volume and in scale.

8

According to one implementation, an application module is loaded in memory 282 for zone group management. When a predetermined key (e.g. the "zones" button 244) is activated on the controller 240, the application module is executed in the microcontroller 276. The input interface 278 coupled to and controlled by the microcontroller 276 receives inputs from a user. A "Zone Menu" is then displayed on the screen 272. The user may start grouping zone players into a zone group by activating a "Link Zones" or "Add Zone" soft button, or de-grouping a zone group by activating an "Unlink Zones" or "Drop Zone" button. The detail of the zone group manipulation will be further discussed below.

As described above, the input interface 278 includes a number of function buttons as well as a screen graphical user interface. It should be pointed out that the controller 240 in FIG. 2B is not the only controlling device that may practice the present invention. Other devices that provide the equivalent control functions (e.g., a computing device, a hand-held device) may also be configured to practice the present invention. In the above description, unless otherwise specifically described, it is clear that keys or buttons are generally referred to as either the physical buttons or soft buttons, enabling a user to enter a command or data.

One mechanism for 'joining' zone players together for music playback is to link a number of zone players together to form a group. To link a number of zone players together, a user may manually link each zone player or room one after the other. For example, there is a multi-zone system that includes the following zones.

Bathroom Bedroom

Den

Dining Room

Family Room

Foyer

If the user wishes to link 5 of the 6 zone players using the current mechanism, he/she must start with a single zone and then manually link each zone to that zone. This mechanism may be sometimes quite time consuming. According to one embodiment, a set of zones can be dynamically linked together using one command. Using what is referred to herein as a theme or a zone scene, zones can be configured in a particular scene (e.g., morning, afternoon, or garden), where a predefined zone grouping and setting of attributes for the grouping are automatically effectuated.

For instance, a "Morning" zone scene/configuration command would link the Bedroom, Den and Dining Room together in one action. Without this single command, the user would need to manually and individually link each zone. FIG. 3A provides an illustration of one zone scene, where the left column shows the starting zone grouping—all zones are separate, the column on the right shows the effects of grouping the zones to make a group of 3 zones named after "Morning".

Expanding this idea further, a Zone Scene can be set to create multiple sets of linked zones. For example, a scene creates 3 separate groups of zones, the downstairs zones would be linked together, the upstairs zones would be linked together in their own group, and the outside zones (in this case the patio) would move into a group of its own.

In one embodiment as shown in FIG. 3B, a user defines multiple groups to be gathered at the same time. For example: an "Evening Scene" is desired to link the follow-

9

ing zones:

Group 1 Bedroom

Den

Dining Room

Group 2

Garage

Garden

where Bathroom, Family Room and Foyer should be separated from any group if they were part of a group before the Zone Scene was invoked.

One important of the features, benefits and objects in the present invention is that zones do not need to be separated before a zone scene is invoked. In one embodiment, a command is provided and links all zones in one step, if invoked. The command is in a form of a zone scene. After 20 linking the appropriate zones, a zone scene command could apply the following attributes:

Set volumes levels in each zones (each zone can have a different volume)

Mute/Unmute zones.

Select and play specific music in the zones.

Set the play mode of the music (Shuffle, Repeat, Shuffle-repeat)

Set the music playback equalization of each zone (e.g., bass treble).

A further extension of this embodiment is to trigger a zone scene command as an alarm clock function. For instance the zone scene is set to apply at 8:00 am. It could link appropriate zones automatically, set specific music to play and then stop the music after a defined duration. Although a 35 single zone may be assigned to an alarm, a scene set as an alarm clock provides a synchronized alarm, allowing any zones linked in the scene to play a predefined audio (e.g., a favorable song, a predefined playlist) at a specific time or for a specific duration. If, for any reason, the scheduled music 40 failed to be played (e.g., an empty playlist, no connection to a share, failed UPnP, no Internet connection for an Internet Radio station), a backup buzzer will sound. This buzzer will be a sound file that is stored in a zone player.

FIG. 4 shows an exemplary user interface 400 that may be 45 displayed on a controller 142 or a computer 110 of FIG. 1. The interface 400 shows a list of items that may be set up by a user to cause a scene to function at a specific time. In the embodiment shown in FIG. 4, the list of items includes "Alarm", "Time", "Zone", "Music", "Frequency" and 50 "Alarm length". "Alarm" can be set on or off. When "Alarm" is set on, "Time" is a specific time to set off the alarm. "Zone" shows which zone players are being set to play a specified audio at the specific time. "Music" shows what to be played when the specific time arrives. "Fre- 55 quency" allows the user to define a frequency of the alarm. "Alarm length" defines how long the audio is to be played. It should be noted that the user interface 400 is provided herein to show some of the functions associated with setting up an alarm. Depending on an exact implementation, other 60 functions, such as time zone, daylight savings, time synchronization, and time/date format for display may also be provided without departing from the present invention.

According to one embodiment, each zone player in a scene may be set up for different alarms. For example, a 65 "Morning" scene includes three zone players, each in a bedroom, a den, and a dining room. After selecting the

10

scene, the user may set up an alarm for the scene as whole. As a result, each of the zone players will be activated at a specific time

FIG. 5A shows a user interface 500 to allow a user to form
5 a scene. The panel on the left shows the available zones in
a household. The panel on the right shows the zones that
have been selected and be grouped as part of this scene.
Depending on an exact implementation of a user interface,
Add/Remove buttons may be provided to move zones
10 between the panels, or zones may be dragged along between
panels.

FIG. 5B shows another user interface 520 to allow a user to form a scene. The user interface 520 that may be displayed on a controller or a computing device, lists available zones in a system. The list of zones in the user interface 520 includes ALL the zones in the system, including the zones that are already grouped. A checkbox is provide next to each of the zones so that a user may check in the zones to be associated with the scene.

FIG. 5C shows a user interface 510 to allow a user to adjust a volume level of the zone players in a zone scene individually or collectively. As shown in the user interface 510, the 'Volumes...' button (shown as sliders, other forms are possible) allows the user to affect the volumes of the associated zone players when a zone scene is invoked. In one embodiment, the zone players can be set to retain whatever volume that they currently have when the scene is invoked. Additionally the user can decide if the volumes should be unmuted or muted when the scene is invoked.

FIG. 6 shows a flowchart or process 600 of providing a player theme or a zone scene for a plurality of players, where one or more of the players are placed in a zone. The process 600 is presented in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention and may be implemented in a module to be located in the memory 282 of FIG. 2C.

The process 600 is initiated only when a user decides to proceed with a zone scene at 602. The process 600 then moves to 604 where it allows a user to decide which zone players to be associated with the scene. For example, there are ten players in a household, and the scene is named after "Morning". The user may be given an interface to select four of the ten players to be associated with the scene. At 606, the scene is saved. The scene may be saved in any one of the members in the scene. In the example of FIG. 1, the scene is saved in one of the zone players and displayed on the controller 142. In operation, a set of data pertaining to the scene includes a plurality of parameters. In one embodiment, the parameters include, but may not be limited to, identifiers (e.g., IP address) of the associated players and a playlist. The parameters may also include volume/tone settings for the associated players in the scene. The user may go back to 602 to configure another scene if desired.

Given a saved scene, a user may activate the scene at any time or set up a timer to activate the scene at 610. The process 600 can continue when a saved scene is activated at 610. At 612, upon the activation of a saved scene, the process 600 checks the status of the players associated with the scene. The status of the players means that each of the players shall be in condition to react in a synchronized manner. In one embodiment, the interconnections of the players are checked to make sure that the players communicate among themselves and/or with a controller if there is such a controller in the scene.

It is assumed that all players associated with the scene are in good condition. At 614, commands are executed with the parameters (e.g., pertaining to a playlist and volumes). In one embodiment, data including the parameters is trans-

11

ported from a member (e.g., a controller) to other members in the scene so that the players are caused to synchronize an operation configured in the scene. The operation may cause all players to play back a song in identical or different volumes or to play back a pre-stored file.

One of the features, benefits and advantages in the present invention is to allow sets of related devices (controllers and operating components) to exist as a group without interfering with other components that are potentially visible on the same wired or wireless network. Each of the sets is configured to a theme or a scene.

FIG. 7 shows an example user interface for invoking a zone scene. The user interface of FIG. 7 shows a Zone Menu that includes selectable indications of zone scenes.

FIG. 8 shows another example user interface for invoking 15 a zone scene. FIG. 8 shows a Zone Menu that includes a softkey indicating a Scenes menu. Pressing the Scenes softkey will show the Scenes menu where all the available zone scenes are shown as selectable indications.

The present invention has been described in sufficient 20 detail with a certain degree of particularity. It is understood to those skilled in the art that the present disclosure of embodiments has been made by way of examples only and that numerous changes in the arrangement and combination of parts may be resorted without departing from the spirit 25 and scope of the invention as claimed. While the embodiments discussed herein may appear to include some limitations as to the presentation of the information units, in terms of the format and arrangement, the invention has applicability well beyond such embodiment, which can be appreciated by those skilled in the art. Accordingly, the scope of the present invention is defined by the appended claims rather than the forgoing description of embodiments.

I claim:

- 1. A computing device comprising: one or more processors;
 - a non-transitory computer-readable medium; and program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - while serving as a controller for a networked media playback system comprising a first zone player and at least two other zone players, wherein the first zone player is operating in a standalone mode in which the 45 first zone player is configured to play back media individually:
 - receiving a first request to create a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second 50 zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked;
 - based on the first request, i) causing creation of the first zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the first zone scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) 55 causing storage of the first zone scene;
 - receiving a second request to create a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous 60 playback of media when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the third zone player is different than the second zone player;

based on the second request, i) causing creation of the second zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the 65 second zone scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) causing storage of the second zone 12

scene; displaying a representation of the first zone scene and a representation of the second zone scene; and while displaying the representation of the first zone scene and the representation of the second zone scene, receiving a third request to invoke the first zone scene; and

- based on the third request, causing the first zone player to transition from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.
- 2. The computing device of claim 1, further comprising program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - while the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to play back media in synchrony with at least the second zone player, receiving a fourth request to invoke the second zone scene; and
 - based on the fourth request, causing the first zone player to (a) cease to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) begin to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.
- 3. The computing device of claim 1, wherein causing storage of the first zone scene comprises causing storage of the first zone scene at a location other than the computing device, and wherein causing storage of the second zone scene comprises causing storage of the second zone scene at the location other than the computing device.
- **4**. The computing device of claim **3**, wherein the location other than the computing device comprises a zone player of the first predefined grouping of zone players.
- 5. The computing device of claim 1, wherein the first zone scene further comprises an indication of predetermined media to be played when the first zone scene is invoked, and wherein the computing device further comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - based on the third request, causing the first zone player to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output the predetermined media in synchrony with output of the predetermined media by at least the second zone player.
- 6. The computing device of claim 1, wherein the first predefined grouping of zone players does not include the third zone player, and wherein the second predefined grouping of zone players does not include the second zone player.
- 7. The computing device of claim 1, further comprising program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:

13

- before displaying the representation of the first zone scene and the representation of the second zone scene, receiving, from another device over a data network, data defining the first zone scene and data defining the second zone scene.
- 8. The computing device of claim 1, wherein receiving the first request comprises receiving a first set of one or more inputs via a user interface of the computing device, wherein receiving the second request comprises receiving a second set of one or more inputs via the user interface, and wherein receiving the third request comprises receiving a third set of one or more inputs via the user interface.
- 9. A non-transitory computer-readable medium, wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is provisioned with program instructions that are executable to cause a computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - while serving as a controller for a networked media playback system comprising a first zone player and at least two other zone players, wherein the first zone 20 player is operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually:
 - receiving a first request to create a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players 25 including at least the first zone player and a second zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked;
 - based on the first request, i) causing creation of the first zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the first zone 30 scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) causing storage of the first zone scene;
 - receiving a second request to create a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a third 35 zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the third zone player is different than the second zone player;
 - second zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the second zone scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) causing storage of the second zone
 - representation of the second zone scene; and
 - while displaying the representation of the first zone scene and the representation of the second zone scene, receiving a third request to invoke the first zone scene; and
 - based on the third request, causing the first zone player to 50 transition from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of 55 media by at least the second zone player.
- 10. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is also provisioned with program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when 60 executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - while the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to play back media in synchrony with at least the second zone player, receiv- 65 ing a fourth request to invoke the second zone scene; and

14

- based on the fourth request, causing the first zone player to (a) cease to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) begin to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third
- 11. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein causing storage of the first zone scene comprises causing storage of the first zone scene at a location other than the computing device, and wherein causing storage of the second zone scene comprises causing storage of the second zone scene at the location other than the computing device.
- **12**. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 11, wherein the location other than the computing device comprises a zone player of the first predefined grouping of zone players.
- 13. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein the first zone scene further comprises an indication of predetermined media to be played when the first zone scene is invoked, and wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium is also provisioned with program instructions stored on the non-transitory computerreadable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - based on the third request, causing the first zone player to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output the predetermined media in synchrony with output of the predetermined media by at least the second zone player.
- 14. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of based on the second request, i) causing creation of the 40 claim 9, wherein the first predefined grouping of zone players does not include the third zone player, and wherein the second predefined grouping of zone players does not include the second zone player.
- 15. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of displaying a representation of the first zone scene and a 45 claim 9, wherein the non-transitory computer-readable medium further comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the one or more processors, cause the computing device to perform functions comprising:
 - before displaying the representation of the first zone scene and the representation of the second zone scene, receiving, from another device over a data network, data defining the first zone scene and data defining the second zone scene.
 - 16. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 9, wherein receiving the first request comprises receiving a first set of one or more inputs via a user interface of the computing device, wherein receiving the second request comprises receiving a second set of one or more inputs via the user interface, and wherein receiving the third request comprises receiving a third set of one or more inputs via the user interface.
 - 17. A method executed by a computing device, the method comprising:
 - while serving as a controller for a networked media playback system comprising a first zone player and at least two other zone players, wherein the first zone

15

player is operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually:

receiving a first request to create a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked;

based on the first request, i) causing creation of the first zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the first zone scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) causing storage of the first zone scene;

receiving a second request to create a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the third zone player is different than the second zone player;

based on the second request, i) causing creation of the second zone scene, ii) causing an indication of the second zone scene to be transmitted to the first zone player, and iii) causing storage of the second zone scene:

displaying a representation of the first zone scene and a 25 representation of the second zone scene; and

while displaying the representation of the first zone scene and the representation of the second zone scene, receiving a third request to invoke the first zone scene; and based on the third request, causing the first zone player to transition from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined group16

ing of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player.

18. The method of claim 17, further comprising:

while the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to play back media in synchrony with at least the second zone player, receiving a fourth request to invoke the second zone scene; and

based on the fourth request, causing the first zone player to (a) cease to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second zone player and (b) begin to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least the third zone player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the third zone player.

19. The method of claim 17, wherein causing storage of the first zone scene comprises causing storage of the first zone scene at a location other than the computing device, wherein causing storage of the second zone scene comprises causing storage of the second zone scene at the location other than the computing device.

20. The method of claim 19, wherein the location other than the computing device comprises a zone player of the first predefined grouping of zone players.

* * * * *